



LOS ANGELES COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT

Case Addendum

One Year Statute Date: October 26, 2011

INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUREAU INVESTIGATIVE REPORT

CONFIDENTIAL

IAB # SH2276274

**INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUREAU
INVESTIGATIVE SUMMARY ADDENDUM
IAB# SH2276274**

INVOLVED DEPUTY: Deputy Gonzalo Inzunza # [REDACTED]
Century Station

LOCATION: [REDACTED] Abbott Road, Lynwood

INCIDENT DATE: October 27, 2010

**PRIMARY
INVESTIGATOR:** Sergeant Chad Smeltzer

ADDENDUM SUMMARY

The purpose of this addendum is add documentation to the shooting review under IAB case #SH2276274. The documents came to the investigator after the case was submitted. The addendum is to be added to the original case file for documentation purposes.

EXHIBITS (CONTINUED)

- H Copy of returned registered letter to [REDACTED]
- I Additional medical records from Saint Francis Hospital
- J District Attorney Letter of Opinion, dated February 8, 2011

ACTIVITY LOG

INVESTIGATOR'S LOG

FILE NUMBER:		SH2276274
INVESTIGATOR:		C. Smeltzer
DATE DEPARTMENT BECAME AWARE OF ALLEGATION(S):		10-27-10
DATE IAB INVESTIGATION INITIATED:		10-27-10
DATE SENT TO ADVOCACY UNIT:		
DATE RETURNED FROM ADVOCACY UNIT:		
DATE FORWARDED TO FORCE OR RISK REVIEW:		3-2-11
DATE RETURNED FROM FORCE OR RISK REVIEW:		
DATE TO DIVISION:		
DATE RETURNED TO IAB:		
DATE	SUMMARY	NAME
10-27-10	Case assigned as a result of a DIS roll out.	CES
10-29-10	Received Audio disc from Det. Hall. Sent six interviews out for transcription.	CES
11-01-10	Sent additional six interviews out for transcription.	CES
11-04-10	E/M homicide detectives regarding any available reports, photos, radio traffic file.	CES
11-10-10	Received copy of Det. Hall's report, envelope containing photos and Wav files.	CES
11-15-10	Uploaded discs to electronic case file.	CES
11-16-10	Picked up reports from Century Station related to incident.	CES
11-22-10	Received Homicide case disposition memo and crime scene supplemental report.	CES
12-01-10	Began editing Dep. Inzunza's Homicide transcript.	CES
12-02-10	Finished editing Dep. Inzunza's Homicide transcript.	CES
12-07-10	Interview schedule attempts for Inzunza, Curko and Spencer. Requested additional radio traffic CD's from SCC.	CES
12-08-10	Dep. Inzunza transcript sent via E/M to G&S. Picked up radio traffic CD from SCC.	CES
12-12-10	Edited Homicide interview transcripts for Dep. Curko and Dep. Spencer and E/M to G&S.	CES

DATE	SUMMARY	NAME
12-13-10	Interview date set for Inzunza, Curko, and Spencer for 12-29-10.	CES
12-28-10	Question prep for interviews of Inzunza, Curko and Spencer.	CES
12-29-10	Interviews of Deputies Inzunza, Spencer and Curko. Uploaded interviews to Dictaphone for job numbers. Homicide book to be complete by end of the day per Det. Biddle.	CES
12-30-10	Uploaded interviews from 12-19-10 to W/C via FTP site for transcription.	CES
12-31-10	Picked up copy of Homicide shooting review Power Point presentation from Homicide desk.	CES
01-03-11	Completed 438A.	CES
01-05-11	Received the Homicide investigation book from Lt. Gallagher.	CES
01-12-11	Contacted Sgt. Hall re: potential witness issue.	CES
01-13-11	Drove to [REDACTED] Abbott Rd, to contact residents as potential witnesses. No response	CES
01-14-11	Drove to [REDACTED] Abbott Rd, to contact residents as potential witnesses. No response at door, business card was left.	CES
01-17-11	Worked on summary.	CES
01-18-11	Drove to [REDACTED] Abbott Road, to contact residents as potential witnesses. No response at the door, business card was left. Registered letter was sent to Mr. [REDACTED].	CES
01-19-11	Finished summary.	CES
01-20-11	Sent radio traffic out for transcription via Dictaphone. Stacked case and submitted to Lt. Ault.	CES
01-21-11	Received radio traffic transcripts via E/M.	CES
01-24-11	Edited radio traffic transcription.	CES
01-25-11	Received photo copy of certified mail receipt to [REDACTED]. Submitted case to Lt. Ault for review.	CES
01-26-11	Corrections made and resubmitted to Lt. Ault for review.	CES
02-09-11	Certified letter to [REDACTED] returned unclaimed.	CES
02-10-11	[REDACTED]	CES

DATE	SUMMARY	NAME
02-12-11	Subject [REDACTED] signed medical release, but would not participate in an interview.	CES
02-14-11	Requested and picked up medical records from Saint Francis Medical Center.	CES
02-16-11	V/M to [REDACTED] at Saint Francis re: photos of injuries. No response. Called a second time, but did not leave V/M	CES
02-17-11	Called [REDACTED] at St Francis. No answer and V/M box was full, could not leave message. Sent second fax inquiring re: GSW photos. Ms. [REDACTED] returned my call and said the hospital had no photos of the GSW.	CES
02-22-11	Spoke with Sgt. Hall re: [REDACTED] medical records.	CES
02-24-11	EFRC presentation.	CES
02-28-11	D.A. Letter of Opinion received.	CES
3/1/11	Approved	[Signature]

EXHIBITS

EXHIBIT H

SHERIFF'S DEPARTMENT
INTERNAL AFFAIRS BUREAU
4900 SOUTH EASTERN AVENUE, SUITE 100
COMMERCE, CALIFORNIA 90040



NEED A CAREER?

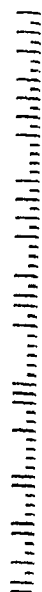
BE A STAR
L.A. COUNTY SHERIFF'S DEPT.

1 (800) A-DEPUTY

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NIXIE 900 DE 1 00 02/06/11
RETURN TO SENDER
UNCLAIMED
UNABLE TO FORWARD

BC: 90040295925 *1008-01931-20-99

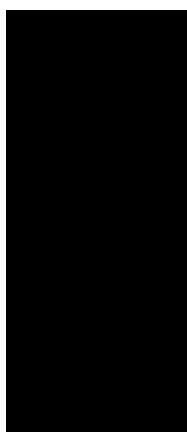


POSTAGE WILL BE PAID BY ADDRESSEE
PERMIT NO. 10700 LOS ANGELES, CA 90040

SENDER: COMPLETE THIS SECTION

- Complete items 1, 2, and 3. Also complete item 4 if Restricted Delivery is desired.
- Print your name and address on the reverse so that we can return the card to you.
- Attach this card to the back of the mailpiece, or on the front if space permits.

1. Article Addressed to:



2. Article Number
(Transfer from service label)

PS Form 3811, February 2004

Domestic Return Receipt

102595-02-M-1540

COMPLETE THIS SECTION ON DELIVERY

A. Signature ☒ Agent ☐ Addressee

B. Received by (Printed Name) C. Date of Delivery

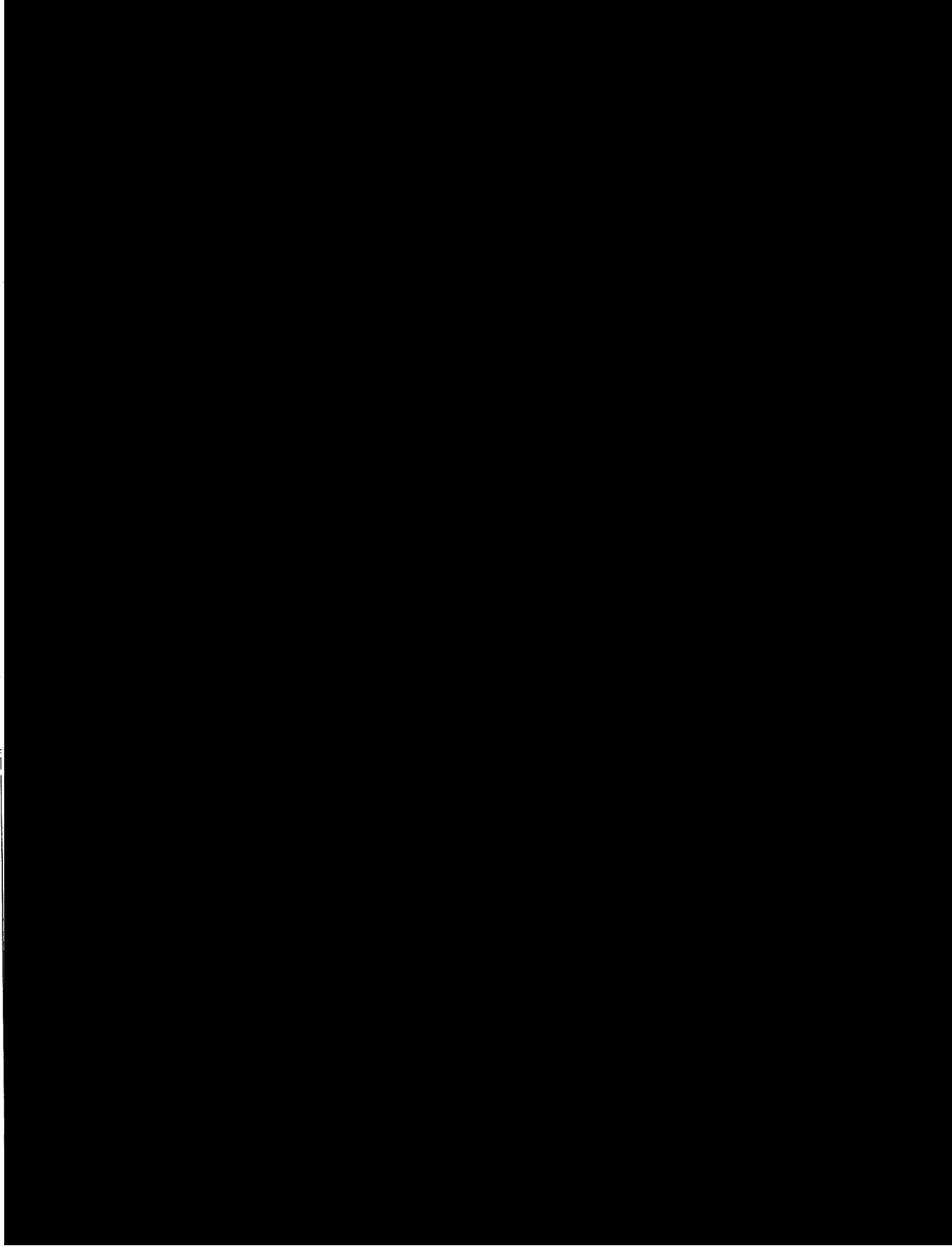
D. Is delivery address different from item 1? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If YES, enter delivery address below:

3. Service Type
☒ Certified Mail ☐ Express Mail
☐ Registered ☐ Return Receipt for Merchandise
☐ Insured Mail ☐ C.O.D.

4. Restricted Delivery? (Extra Fee) ☐ Yes

EXHIBIT I

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The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study. It highlights the need for a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter and the role of the researcher in this process. The second part of the paper presents the methodology used in the study, including the data collection methods and the analysis techniques. The third part of the paper discusses the results of the study and the conclusions drawn from the data. The final part of the paper provides a summary of the findings and offers suggestions for future research.

The research was conducted in a systematic and rigorous manner, following the principles of scientific inquiry. The data was collected from a large sample of participants, ensuring the representativeness of the findings. The analysis was conducted using advanced statistical techniques, allowing for a detailed examination of the data. The results of the study are presented in a clear and concise manner, highlighting the key findings and their implications.

The findings of the study suggest that there is a significant relationship between the variables under investigation. This relationship is supported by the statistical analysis and the theoretical framework. The results have important implications for the field of study and provide a basis for further research. The study also identifies areas for future research, highlighting the need for a more in-depth exploration of the subject matter.

In conclusion, the study has provided a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter and has identified key findings that have important implications for the field. The research was conducted in a systematic and rigorous manner, ensuring the reliability and validity of the findings. The results of the study are presented in a clear and concise manner, highlighting the key findings and their implications.

the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased by 1.5 million (1990–1999) and is projected to increase by a further 1.5 million by 2010 (Office for National Statistics, 2000). The number of people aged 65 and over in the UK is projected to increase from 10.5 million in 1999 to 12.5 million in 2010, with the number of people aged 75 and over increasing from 4.5 million to 5.5 million in the same period (Office for National Statistics, 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to develop strategies to meet the needs of the ageing population. The Department of Health (2000) has identified the need to develop a 'new paradigm' for the care of the elderly, one that is based on the principles of 'active ageing' and 'positive ageing'. The Department of Health (2000) has identified the need to develop a 'new paradigm' for the care of the elderly, one that is based on the principles of 'active ageing' and 'positive ageing'.

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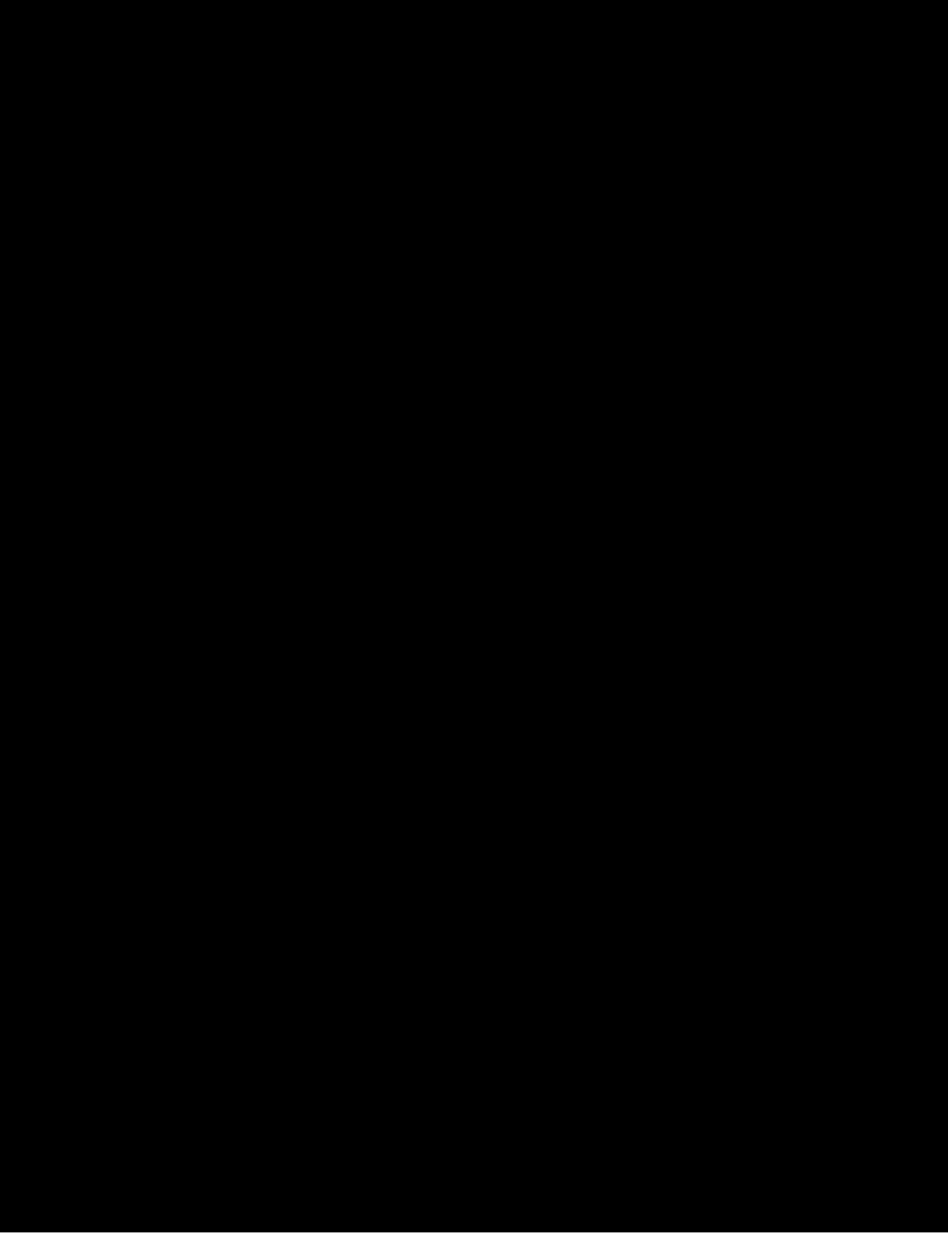
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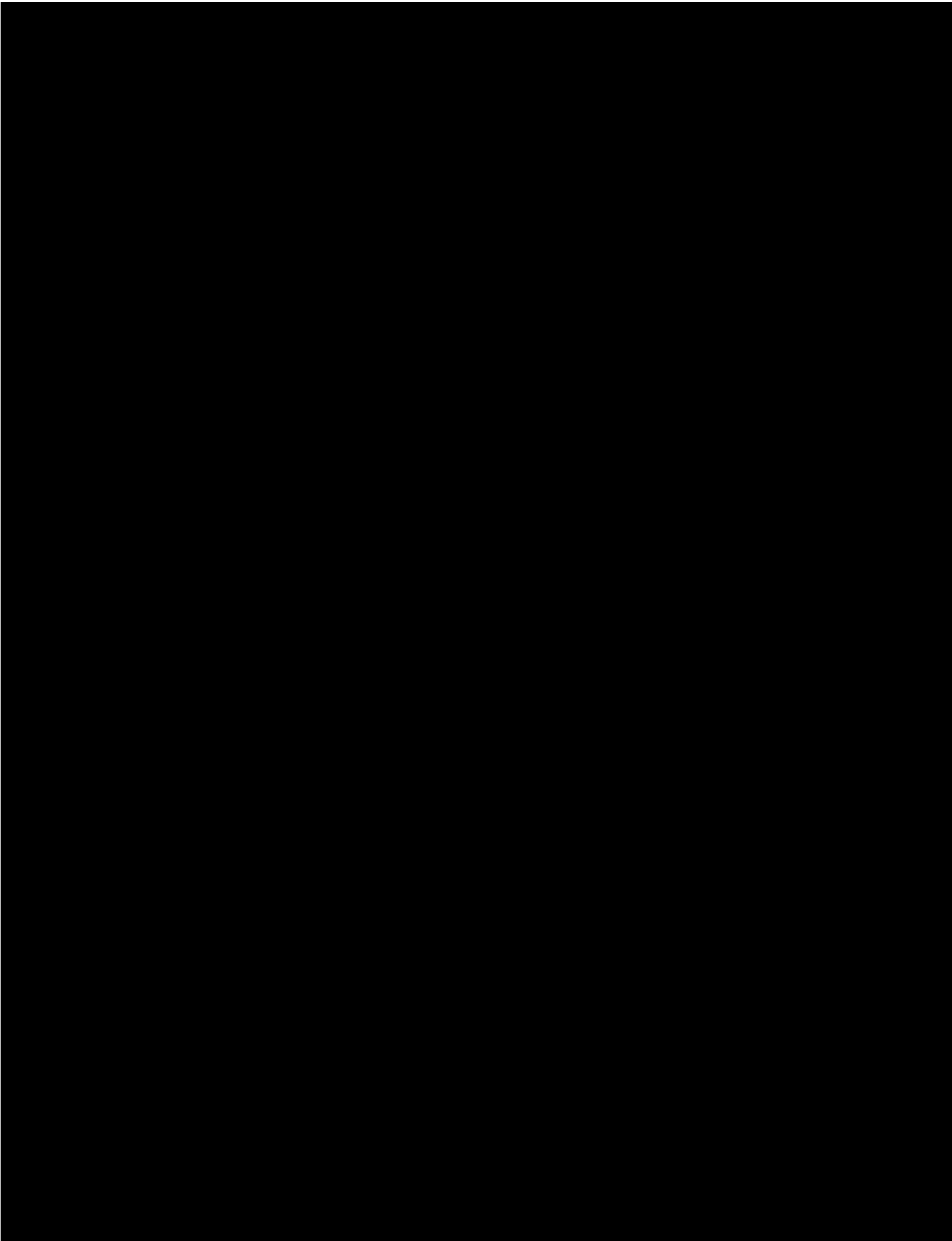
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the 1990s, the incidence of *S. flexneri* infections has increased in the United Kingdom [10]. In the United States, *S. flexneri* has been reported as the most common cause of bacterial dysentery in children [11]. In the United Kingdom, *S. flexneri* is the most common cause of bacterial dysentery in children [12].

There is a paucity of data on the epidemiology of *S. flexneri* in the United Kingdom. The only published study of *S. flexneri* in the United Kingdom was a case-control study of 10 cases of *S. flexneri* infection in children, which found that the risk of infection was significantly increased in children who had been in contact with a case of *S. flexneri* infection [13]. The study also found that the risk of infection was significantly increased in children who had been in contact with a case of *S. flexneri* infection who had been in contact with a case of *S. flexneri* infection.

The aim of this study was to determine the epidemiology of *S. flexneri* in the United Kingdom. The study was a case-control study of 10 cases of *S. flexneri* infection in children. The study was conducted in the United Kingdom. The study was a case-control study of 10 cases of *S. flexneri* infection in children. The study was conducted in the United Kingdom.

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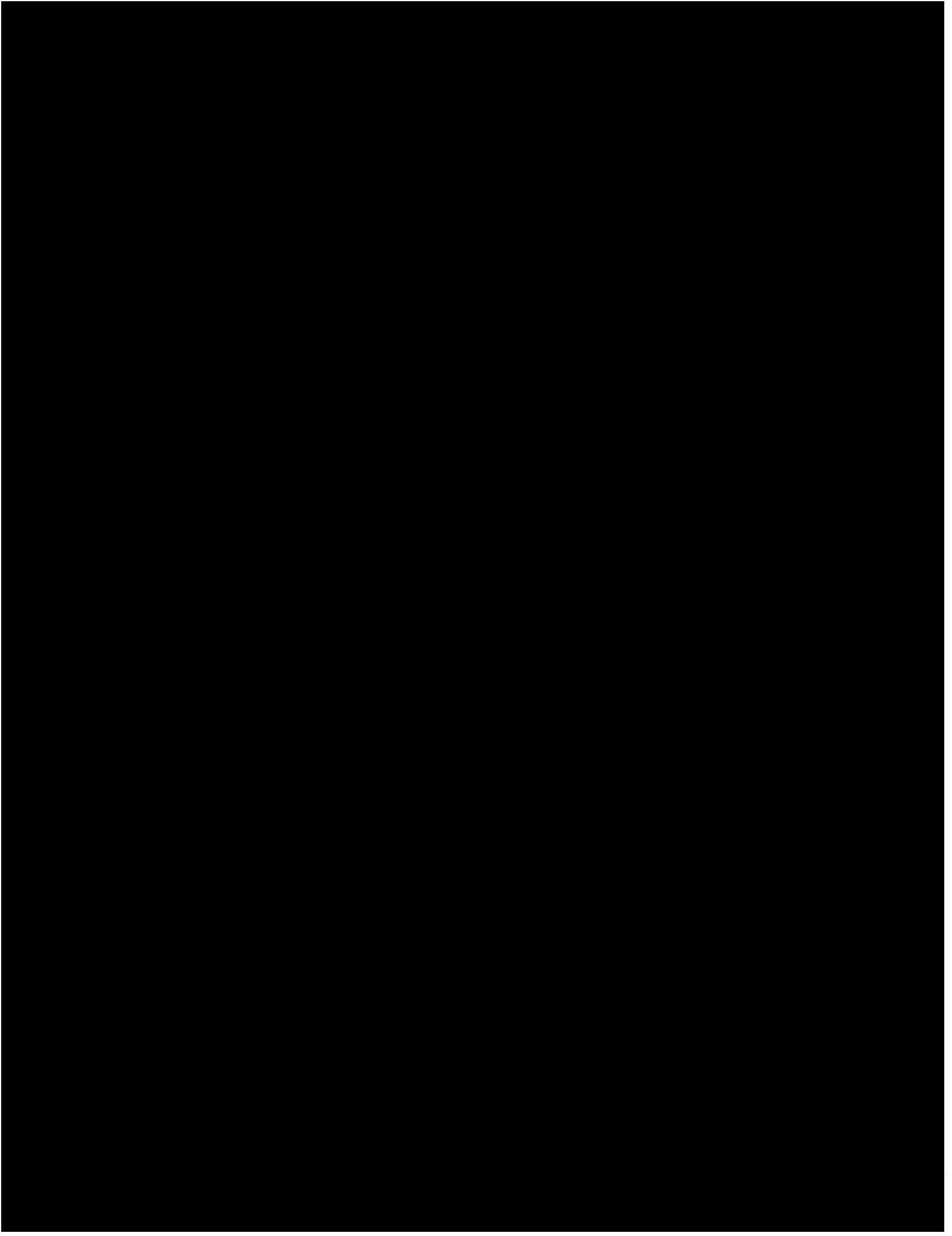
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[The page contains a large, solid black rectangular area, likely representing redacted content or a placeholder for an image.]



The first of these is the fact that the system is not a simple one. It is a complex system, and as such, it is not possible to understand it by looking at its parts in isolation. The system is a whole, and its behavior is determined by the interactions between its parts. This is a fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The second of these is the fact that the system is not a static one. It is a dynamic system, and its behavior changes over time. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The third of these is the fact that the system is not a linear one. It is a non-linear system, and its behavior is not predictable by simple linear models. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The fourth of these is the fact that the system is not a closed one. It is an open system, and it interacts with its environment. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The fifth of these is the fact that the system is not a simple one. It is a complex system, and as such, it is not possible to understand it by looking at its parts in isolation. The system is a whole, and its behavior is determined by the interactions between its parts. This is a fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

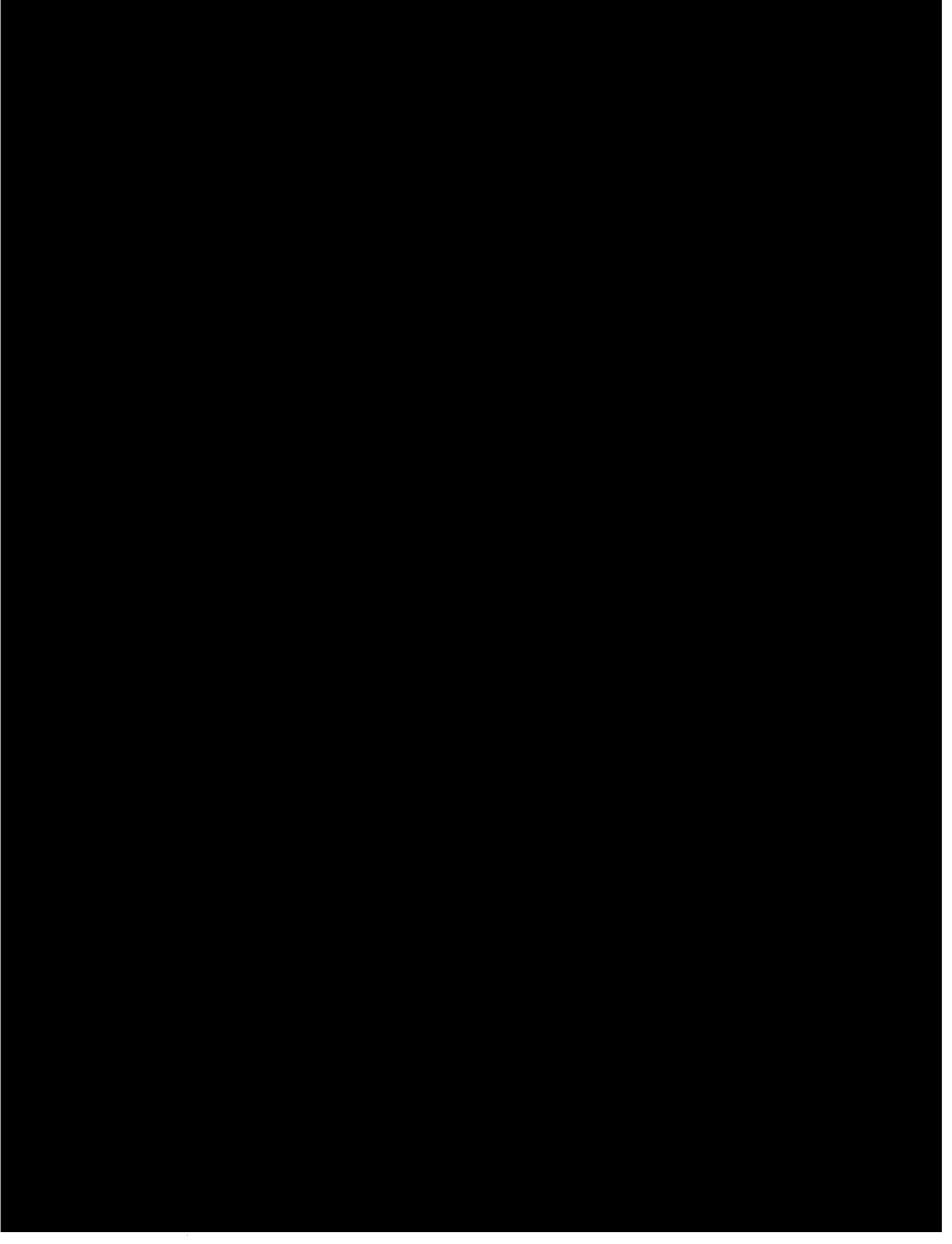
The sixth of these is the fact that the system is not a static one. It is a dynamic system, and its behavior changes over time. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The seventh of these is the fact that the system is not a linear one. It is a non-linear system, and its behavior is not predictable by simple linear models. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

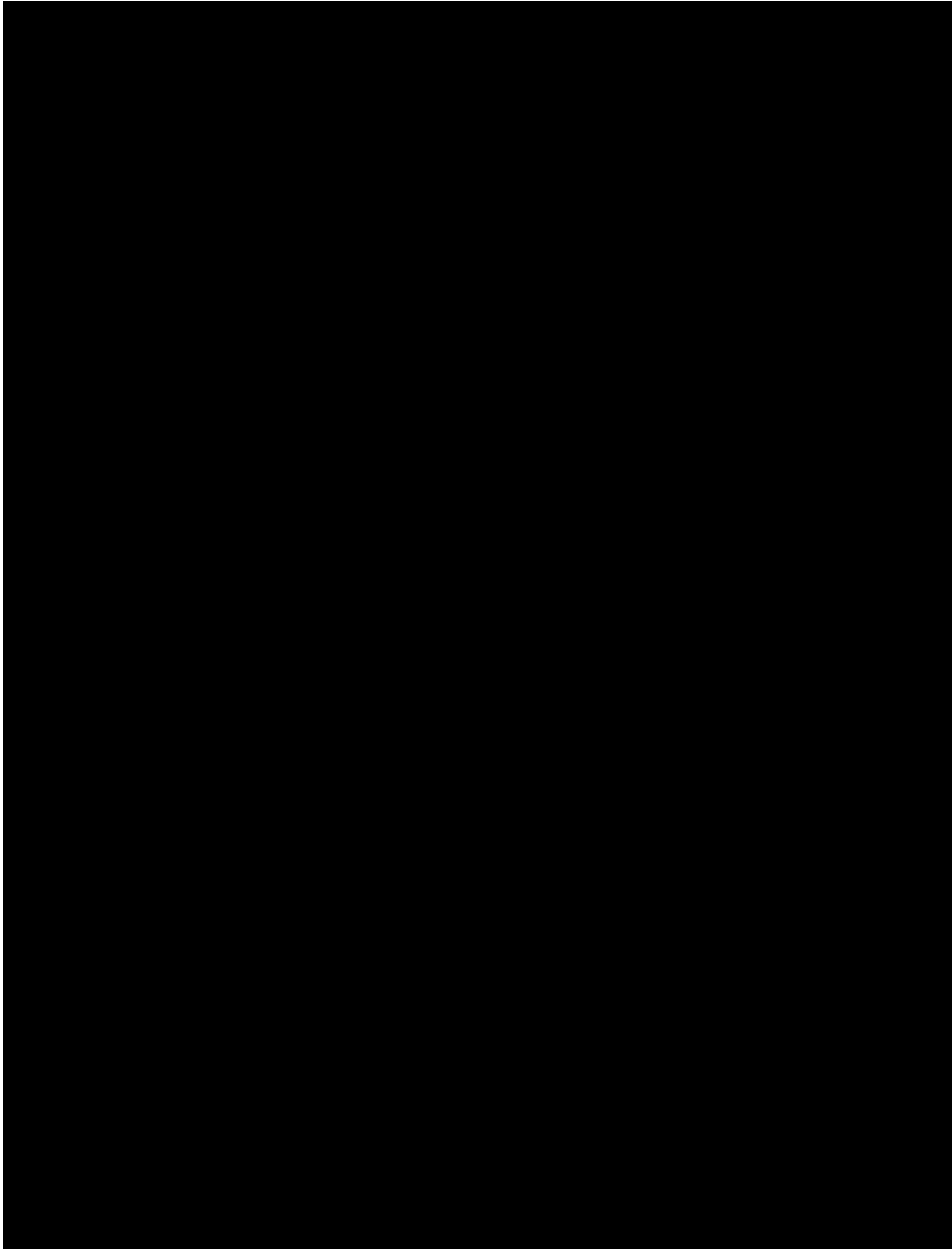
The eighth of these is the fact that the system is not a closed one. It is an open system, and it interacts with its environment. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The ninth of these is the fact that the system is not a simple one. It is a complex system, and as such, it is not possible to understand it by looking at its parts in isolation. The system is a whole, and its behavior is determined by the interactions between its parts. This is a fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.

The tenth of these is the fact that the system is not a static one. It is a dynamic system, and its behavior changes over time. This is another fundamental principle of systems thinking, and it is one that is often overlooked in traditional engineering and science.



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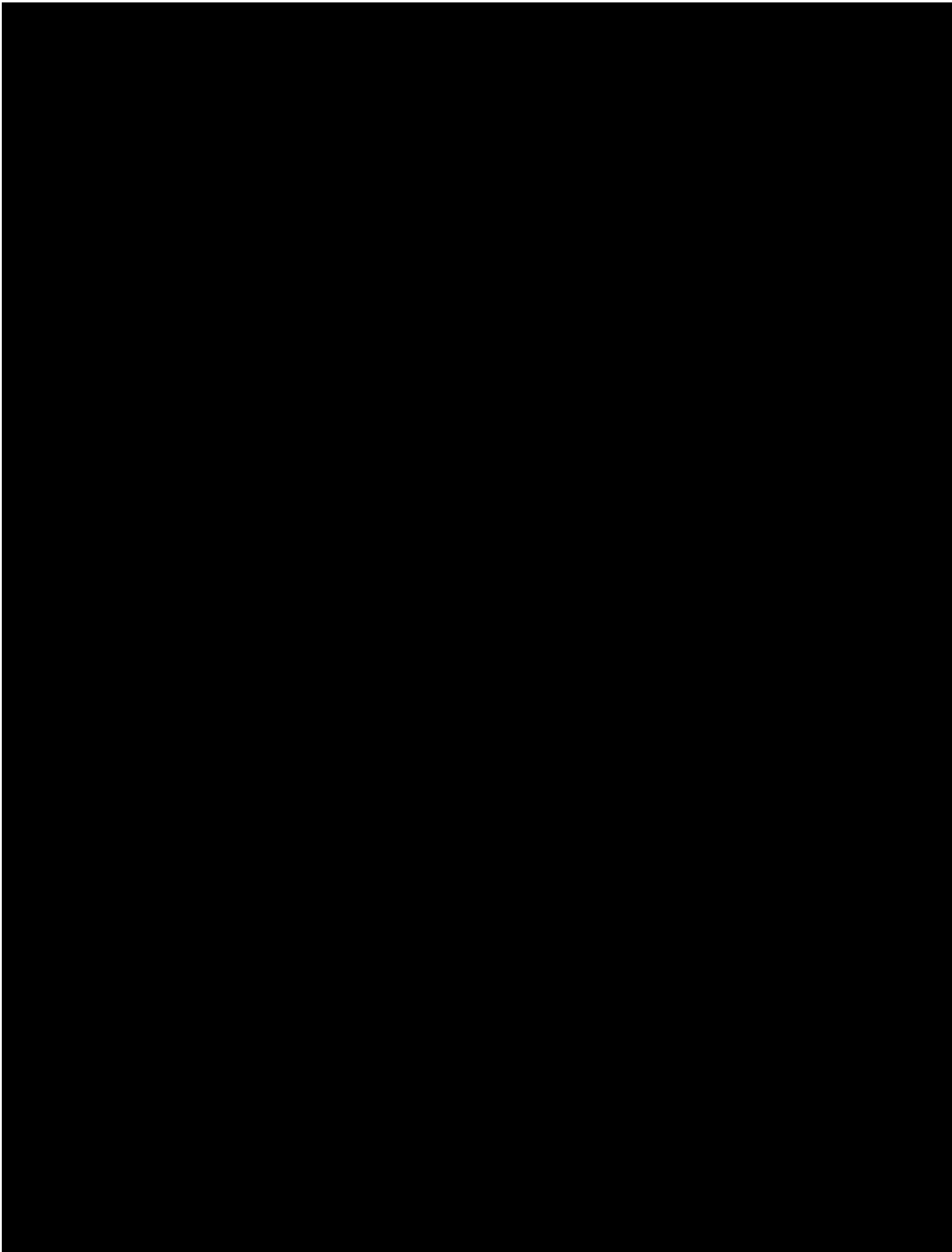


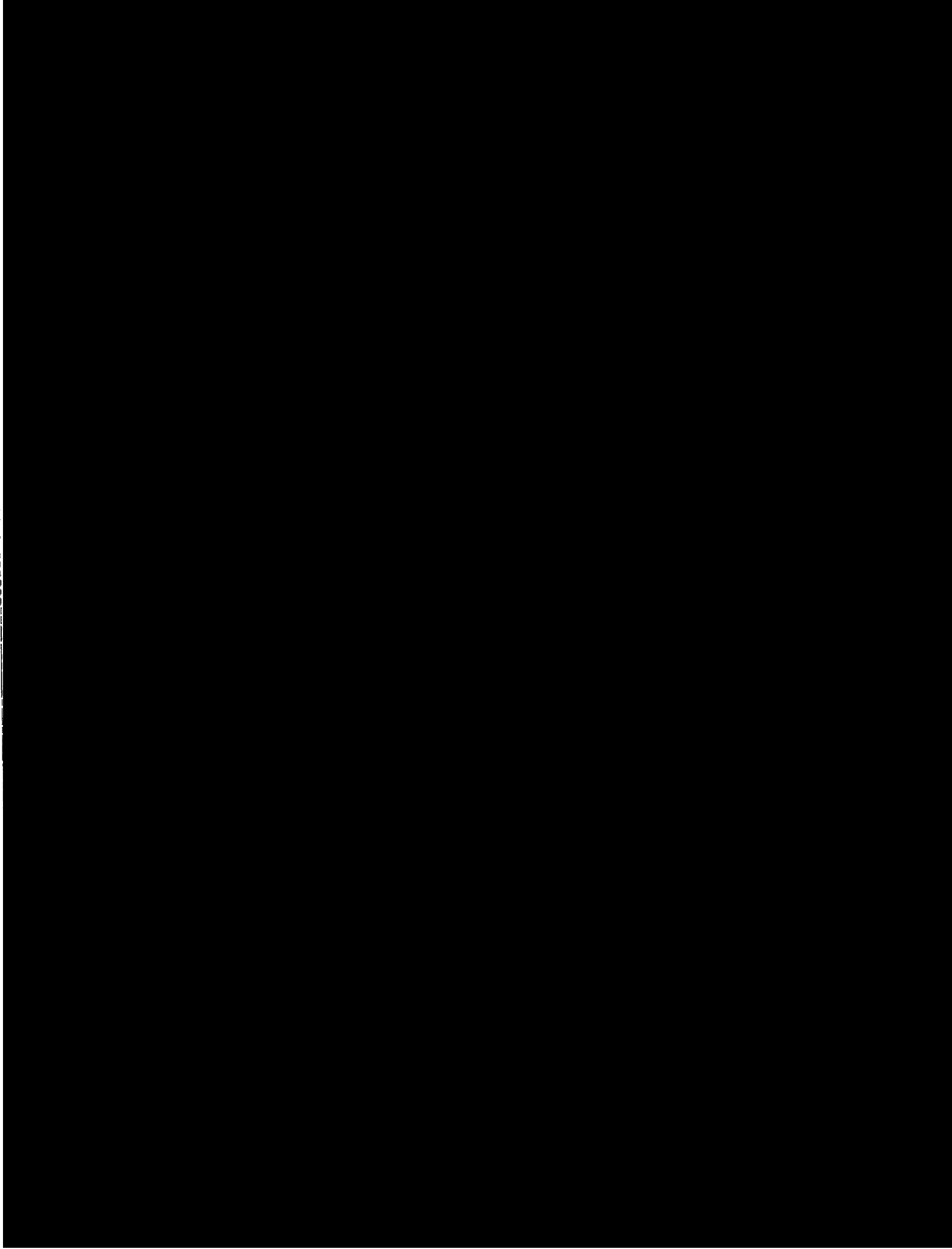
The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study. It highlights the need for a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter and the role of the researcher in this process. The second part of the paper presents the methodology used in the study, including the data collection methods and the analysis techniques. The third part of the paper discusses the results of the study and the conclusions drawn from the data. The final part of the paper provides a summary of the findings and offers suggestions for future research.

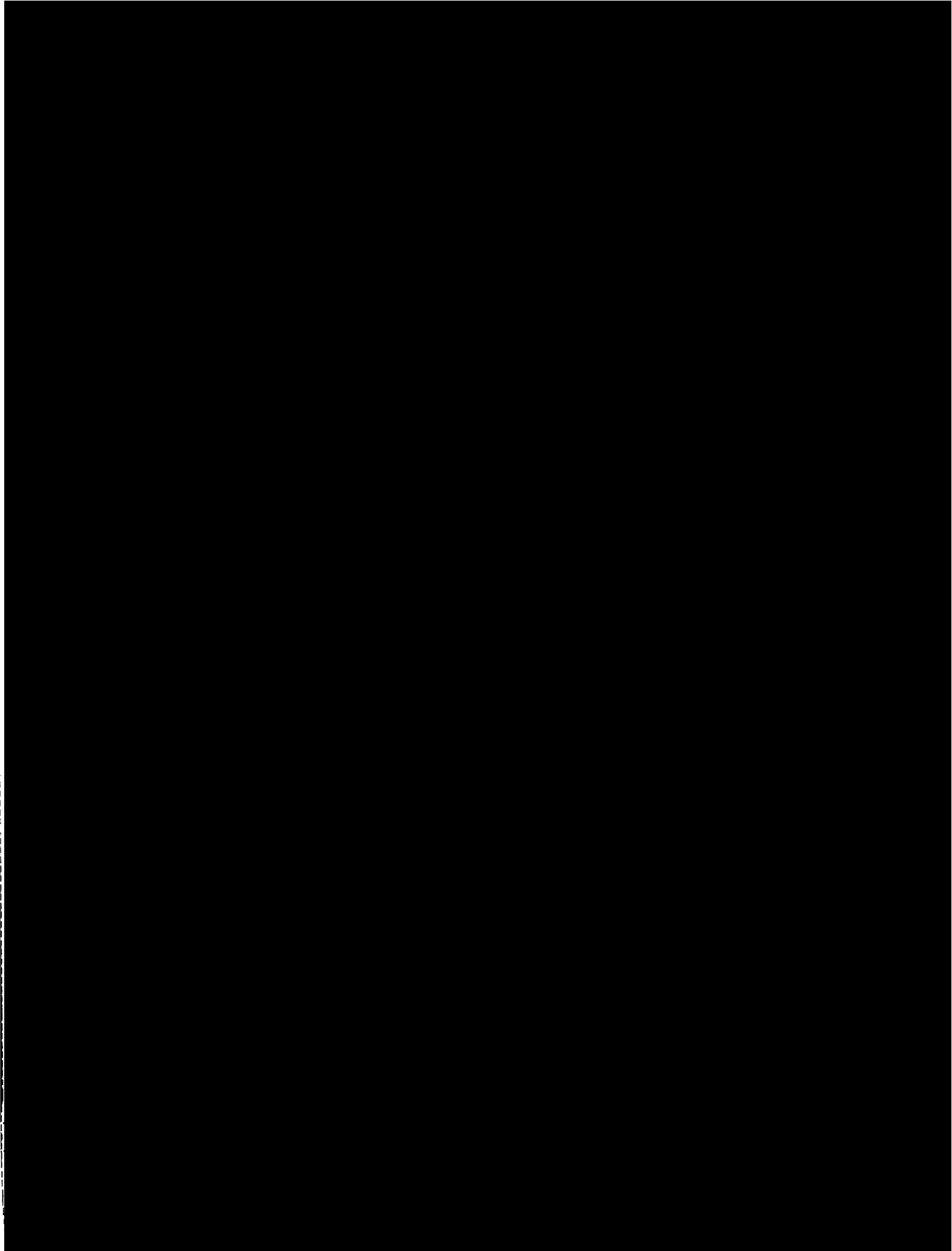
The research was conducted in a systematic and rigorous manner, following the principles of scientific inquiry. The data was collected from a large sample of participants, ensuring the representativeness of the findings. The analysis was conducted using advanced statistical techniques, allowing for a detailed examination of the data. The results of the study are presented in a clear and concise manner, highlighting the key findings and their implications.

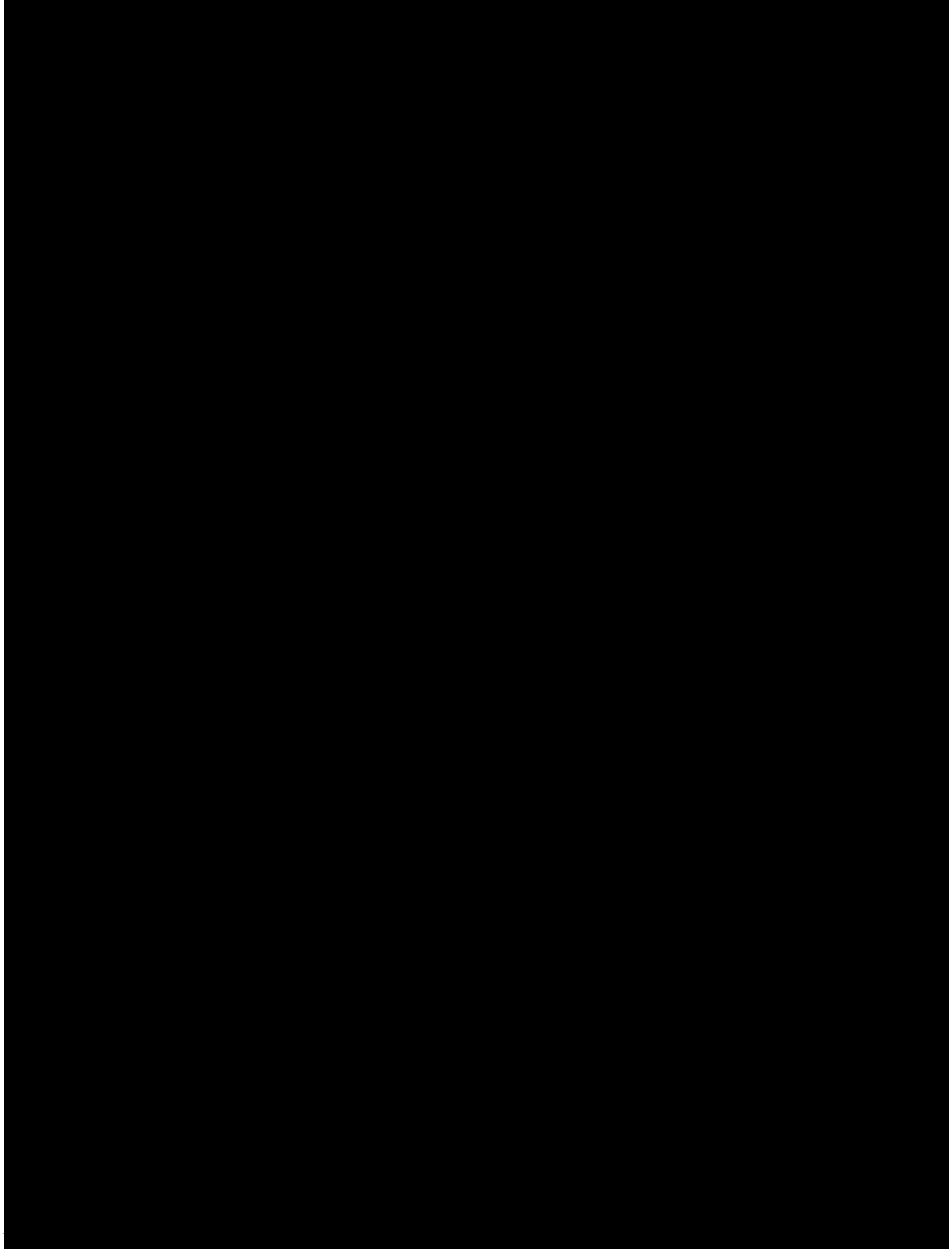
The findings of the study suggest that there is a significant relationship between the variables under investigation. This relationship is supported by the statistical analysis and the theoretical framework. The results have important implications for the field of study and provide a basis for further research. The study also identifies areas for future research, highlighting the need for a more in-depth exploration of the subject matter.

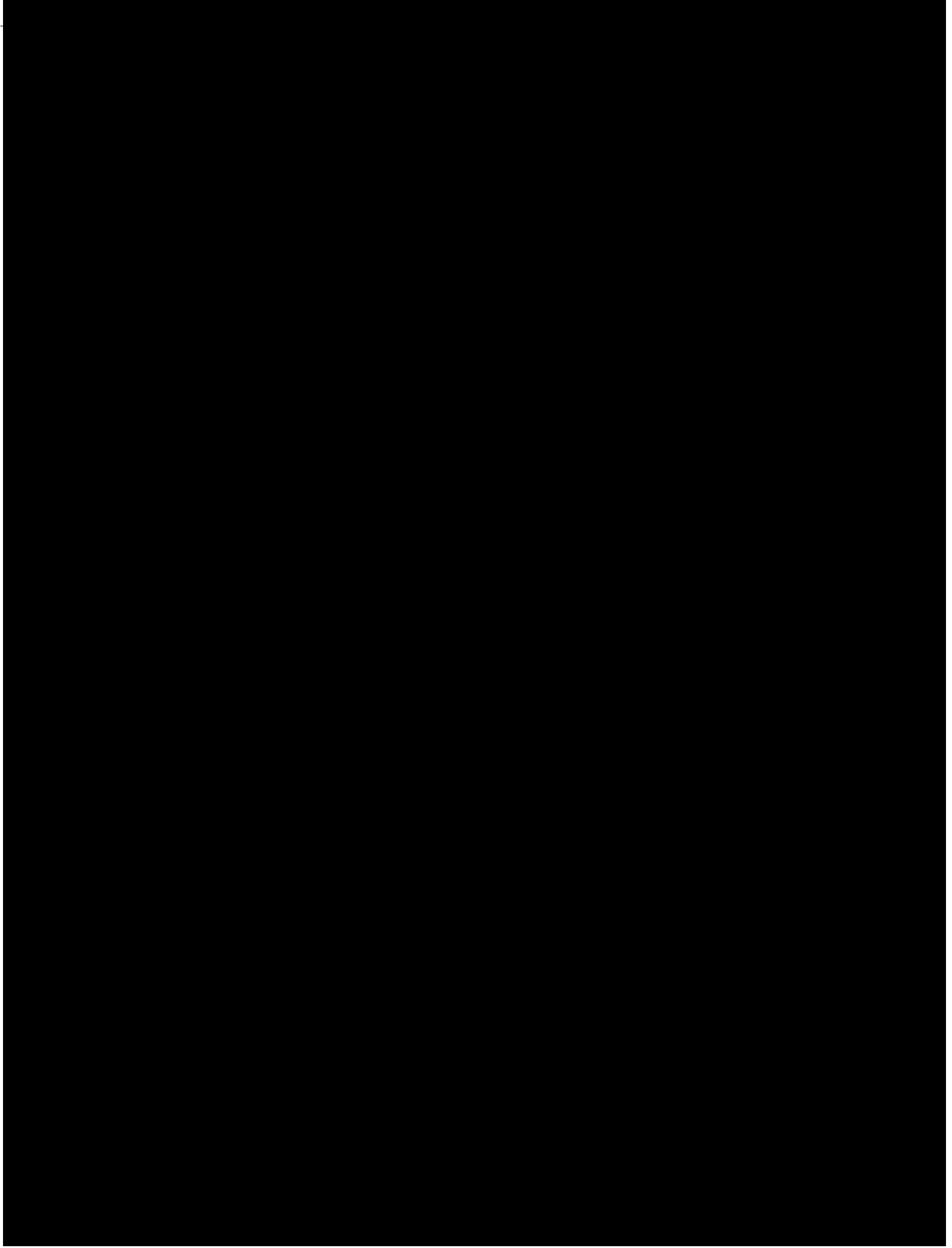
In conclusion, the study has provided a comprehensive understanding of the subject matter and has identified key findings that have important implications for the field. The research was conducted in a systematic and rigorous manner, ensuring the reliability and validity of the findings. The results of the study are presented in a clear and concise manner, highlighting the key findings and their implications.

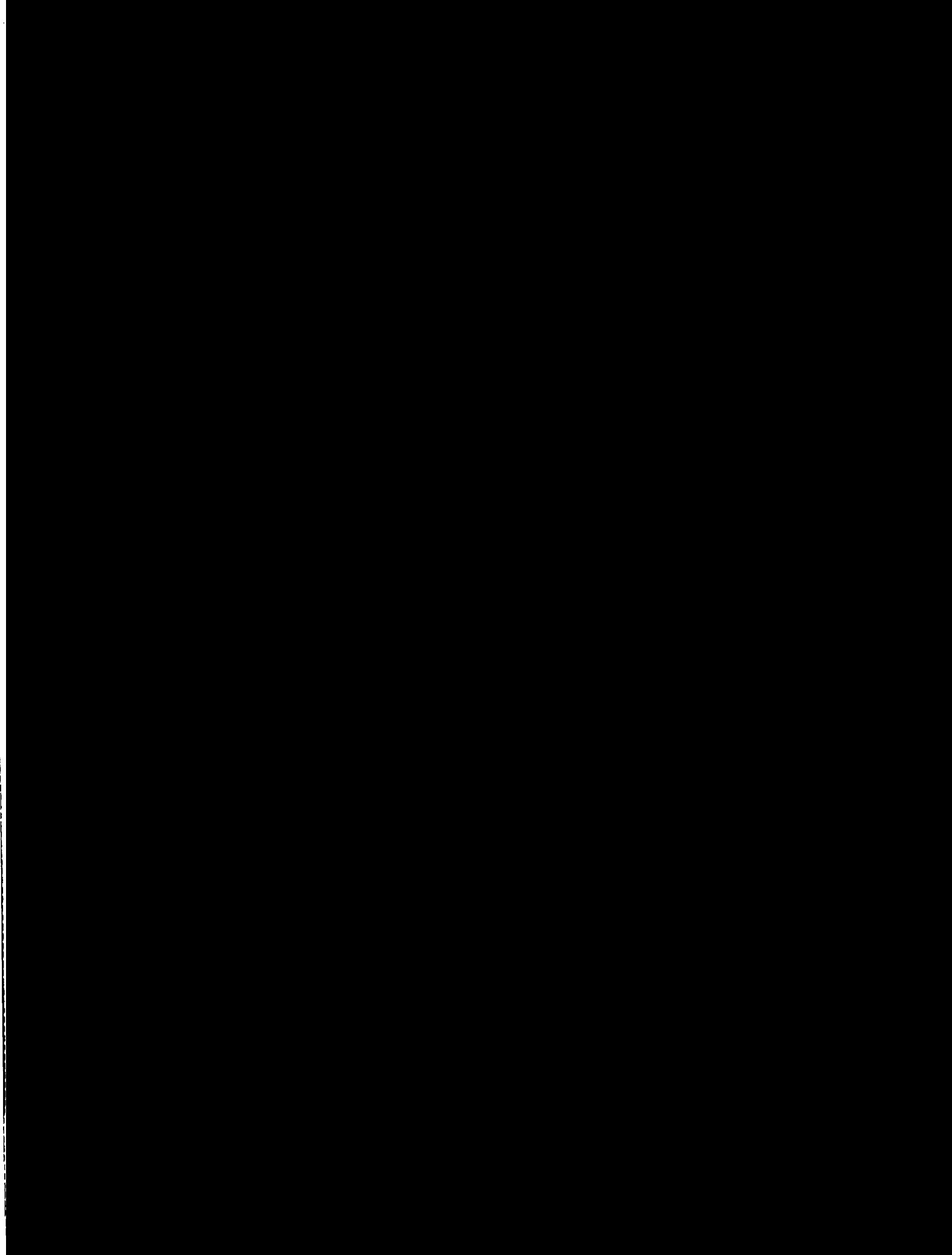












the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased from 10.5 million to 13.5 million, and the number of people aged 75 and over has increased from 4.5 million to 6.5 million (Office for National Statistics 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the needs of older people in the community. The Department of Health (1999) has published a strategy for older people, which sets out a vision for the future of older people's services. The strategy is based on the following principles:

- Older people should be able to live independently in their own homes for as long as possible.
- Older people should be able to access the services and support they need to live independently.
- Older people should be able to participate in the decisions that affect their lives.
- Older people should be able to live in a safe and secure environment.

The strategy also sets out a number of key objectives for the future of older people's services. These include:

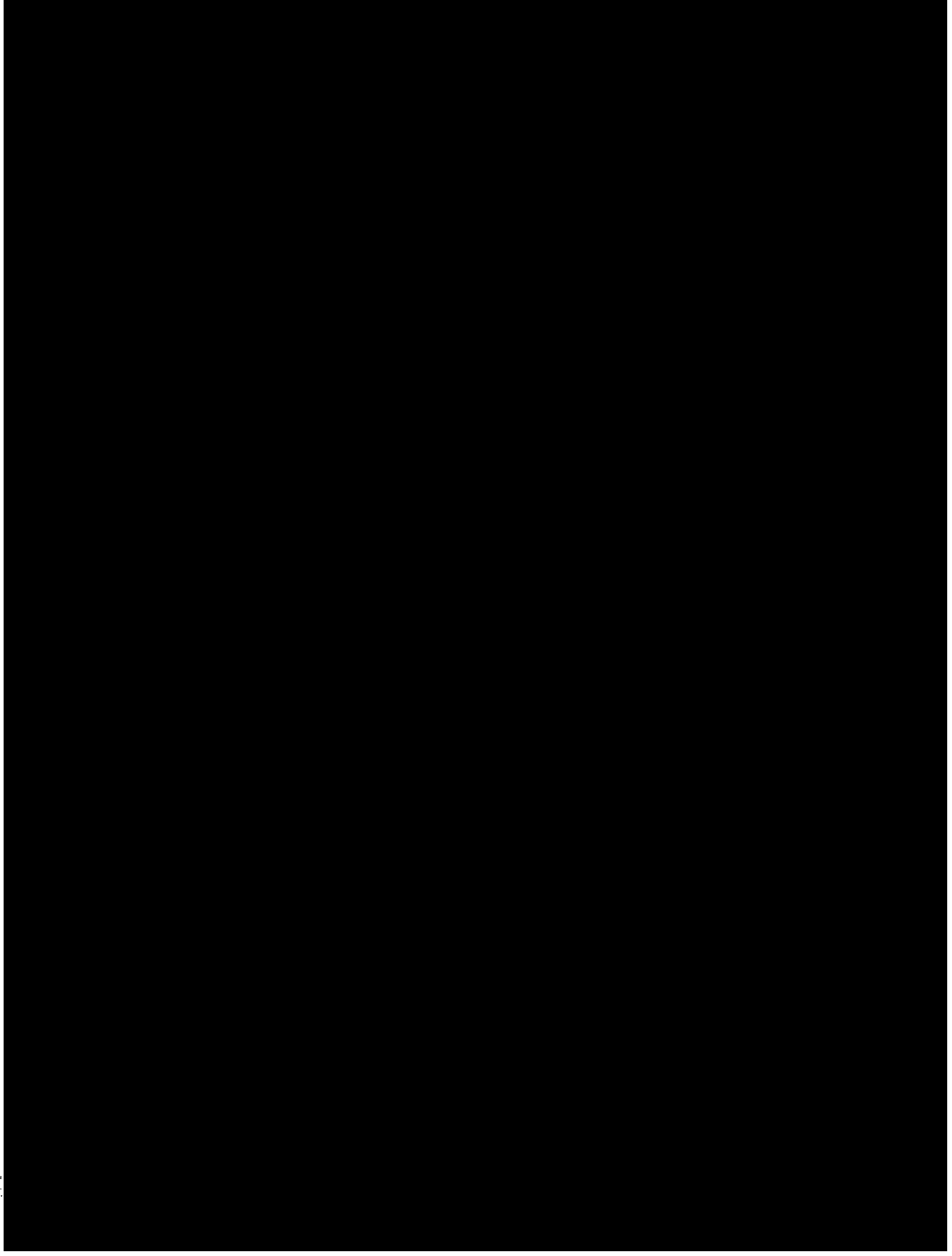
- To ensure that older people have access to the services and support they need to live independently.
- To ensure that older people are able to participate in the decisions that affect their lives.
- To ensure that older people live in a safe and secure environment.
- To ensure that older people are able to live in their own homes for as long as possible.

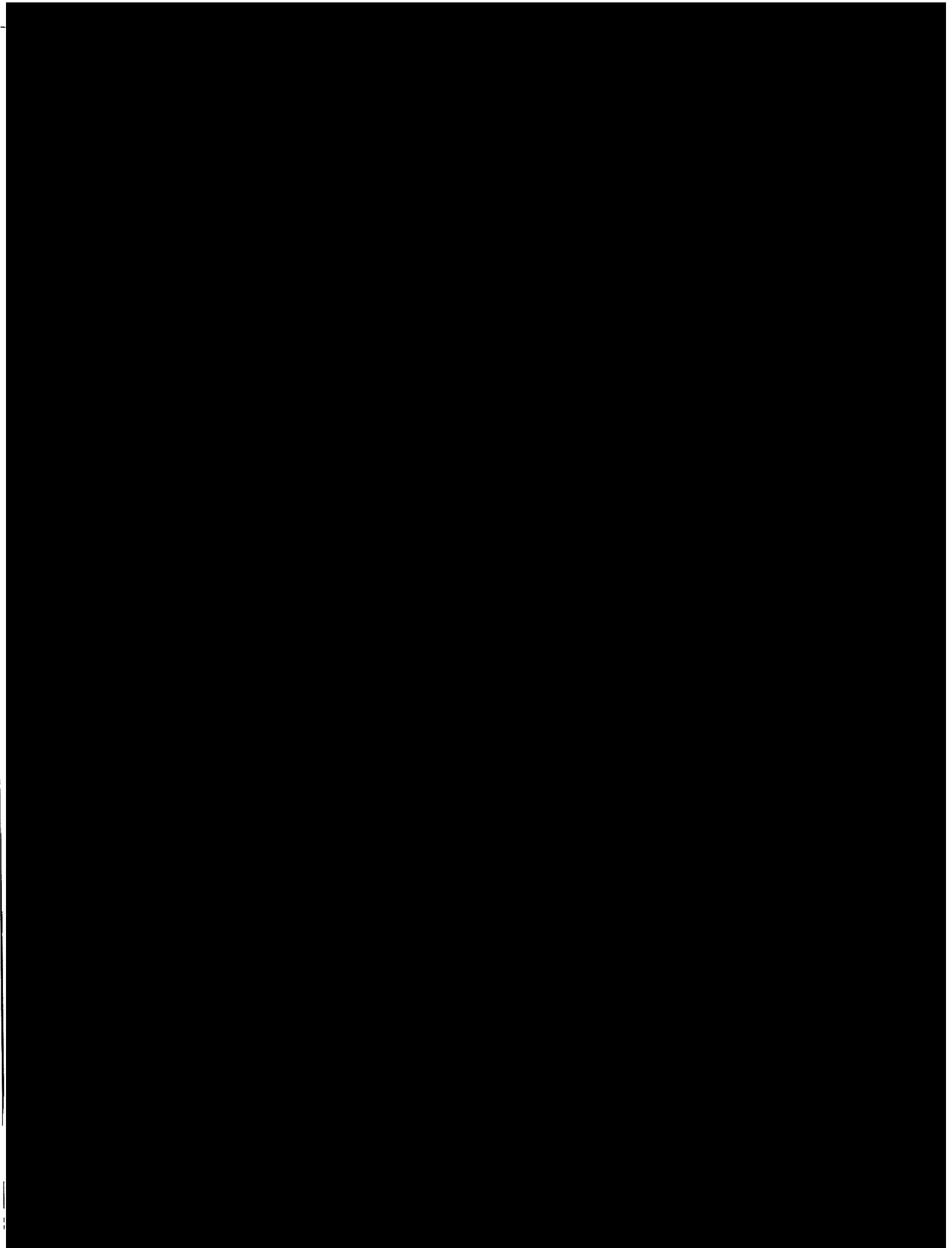
The strategy also sets out a number of key actions for the future of older people's services. These include:

- To ensure that older people have access to the services and support they need to live independently.
- To ensure that older people are able to participate in the decisions that affect their lives.
- To ensure that older people live in a safe and secure environment.
- To ensure that older people are able to live in their own homes for as long as possible.

The strategy also sets out a number of key actions for the future of older people's services. These include:

- To ensure that older people have access to the services and support they need to live independently.
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- To ensure that older people live in a safe and secure environment.
- To ensure that older people are able to live in their own homes for as long as possible.





the 1990s, the incidence of *S. flexneri* has increased in the United Kingdom [10]. In the United States, *S. flexneri* has been reported to be the most common serotype of *Shigella* isolated from children with shigellosis [11]. In the United Kingdom, *S. flexneri* serotype 3 is the most common serotype isolated from children with shigellosis [12].

There is a paucity of data on the epidemiology of *S. flexneri* in the United Kingdom. In the 1980s, *S. flexneri* was the most common serotype of *Shigella* isolated from children with shigellosis in the United Kingdom [13]. In the 1990s, *S. flexneri* was the most common serotype of *Shigella* isolated from children with shigellosis in the United Kingdom [14].

The purpose of this study was to determine the prevalence of *S. flexneri* in children with shigellosis in the United Kingdom. The study was conducted in the United Kingdom, where *S. flexneri* is the most common serotype of *Shigella* isolated from children with shigellosis [12].

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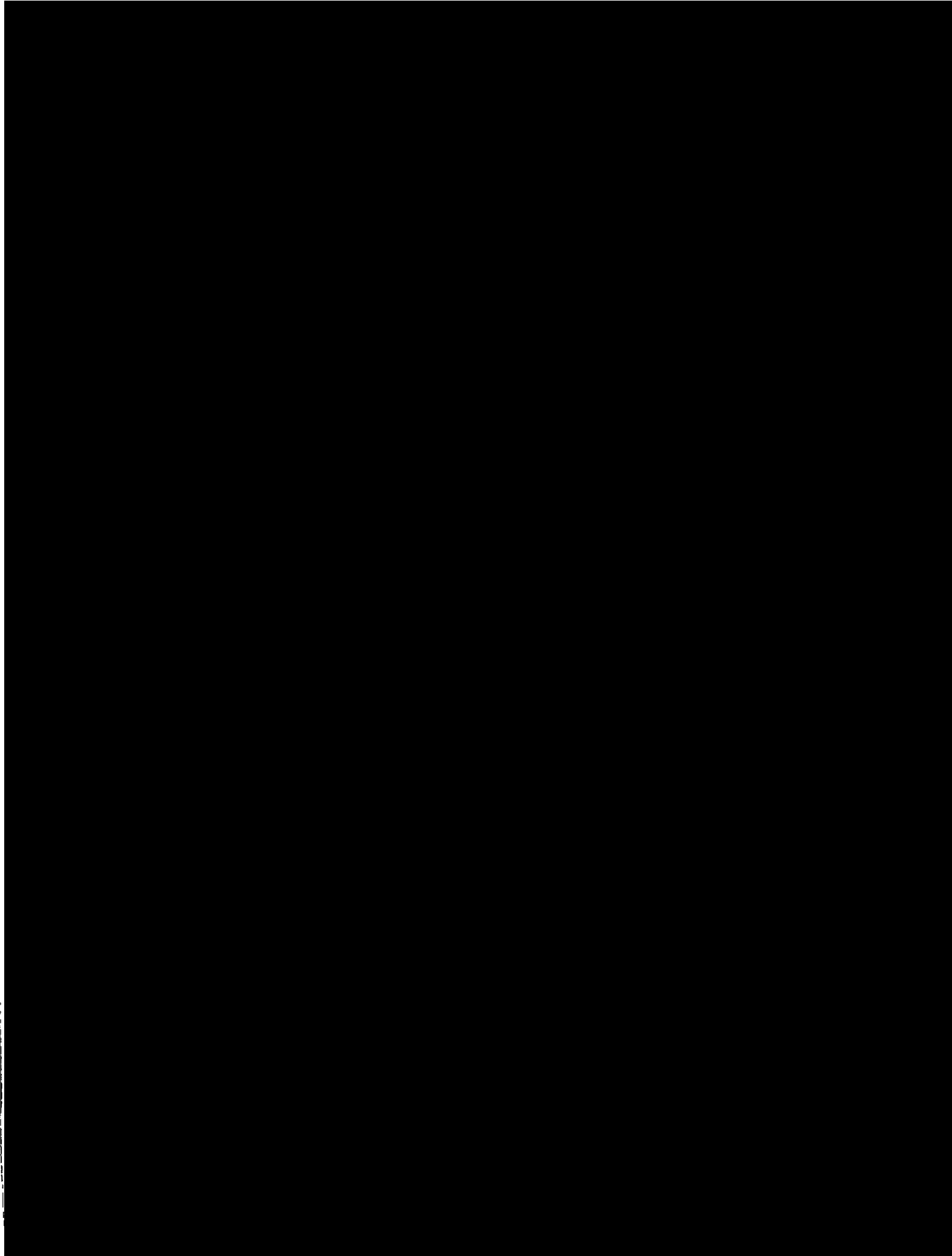
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the 'information' and 'communication' fields. The 'information' field is defined as:

...the study of the nature, creation, organisation, storage, retrieval, dissemination and use of information, and the social, cultural, economic and political aspects of information systems and their development. (p. 1)

The 'communication' field is defined as:

...the study of the nature, creation, organisation, storage, retrieval, dissemination and use of communication, and the social, cultural, economic and political aspects of communication systems and their development. (p. 1)

The 'information science' field is defined as:

...the study of the nature, creation, organisation, storage, retrieval, dissemination and use of information and communication, and the social, cultural, economic and political aspects of information and communication systems and their development. (p. 1)

The 'information studies' field is defined as:

...the study of the nature, creation, organisation, storage, retrieval, dissemination and use of information and communication, and the social, cultural, economic and political aspects of information and communication systems and their development. (p. 1)

The 'information science and communication' field is defined as:

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The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study. It then presents a literature review of the existing research on the topic. The methodology section describes the research design and the data collection process. The results section presents the findings of the study, and the conclusion section summarizes the main points and provides recommendations for future research.

The study was conducted in a laboratory setting, and the data were collected using a series of questionnaires and interviews. The results show that there is a significant relationship between the variables studied, and the findings are consistent with the previous research. The study also identified some limitations and suggested areas for further research.

In conclusion, the study has provided valuable insights into the topic and has contributed to the existing knowledge in the field. The findings have important implications for practice and policy, and the study has identified some areas for further research.

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the need for a new approach. It then presents a detailed description of the methodology used in the study. The results of the study are then presented, followed by a discussion of the implications of the findings. The paper concludes with a summary of the main points and a list of references.

The research was conducted in a laboratory setting. The participants were all male, aged between 20 and 30 years. They were all students at the University of [redacted]. The study was approved by the ethics committee of the university. The participants were given a written consent form to sign before they took part in the study.

The study was designed to investigate the effects of [redacted] on [redacted]. The participants were divided into two groups: a control group and an experimental group. The control group received a placebo, while the experimental group received [redacted]. The participants were then subjected to a series of tests to measure [redacted].

The results of the study showed that [redacted] had a significant effect on [redacted]. The experimental group performed significantly better than the control group on all the tests. This suggests that [redacted] may be a useful treatment for [redacted].

The implications of the findings are that [redacted] may be a useful treatment for [redacted]. This could have important implications for the treatment of [redacted]. Further research is needed to confirm these findings and to investigate the underlying mechanisms of the effect.

The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study. It then presents a literature review of the existing research on the topic. The next section describes the methodology used in the study, including the data sources and the statistical techniques employed. The results of the study are then presented, followed by a discussion of the findings and their implications. The paper concludes with a summary of the main points and suggestions for future research.

The study was conducted using a quantitative research design. Data was collected from a sample of 100 participants. The data was then analyzed using statistical software. The results of the analysis are presented in the following table:

Variable	Mean	Standard Deviation
Variable 1	1.2	0.5
Variable 2	2.3	0.8
Variable 3	3.4	1.2
Variable 4	4.5	1.5
Variable 5	5.6	1.8

The results of the study indicate that there is a significant relationship between the variables. The findings suggest that the research has important implications for the field. Further research is needed to explore the relationship between the variables in more detail.

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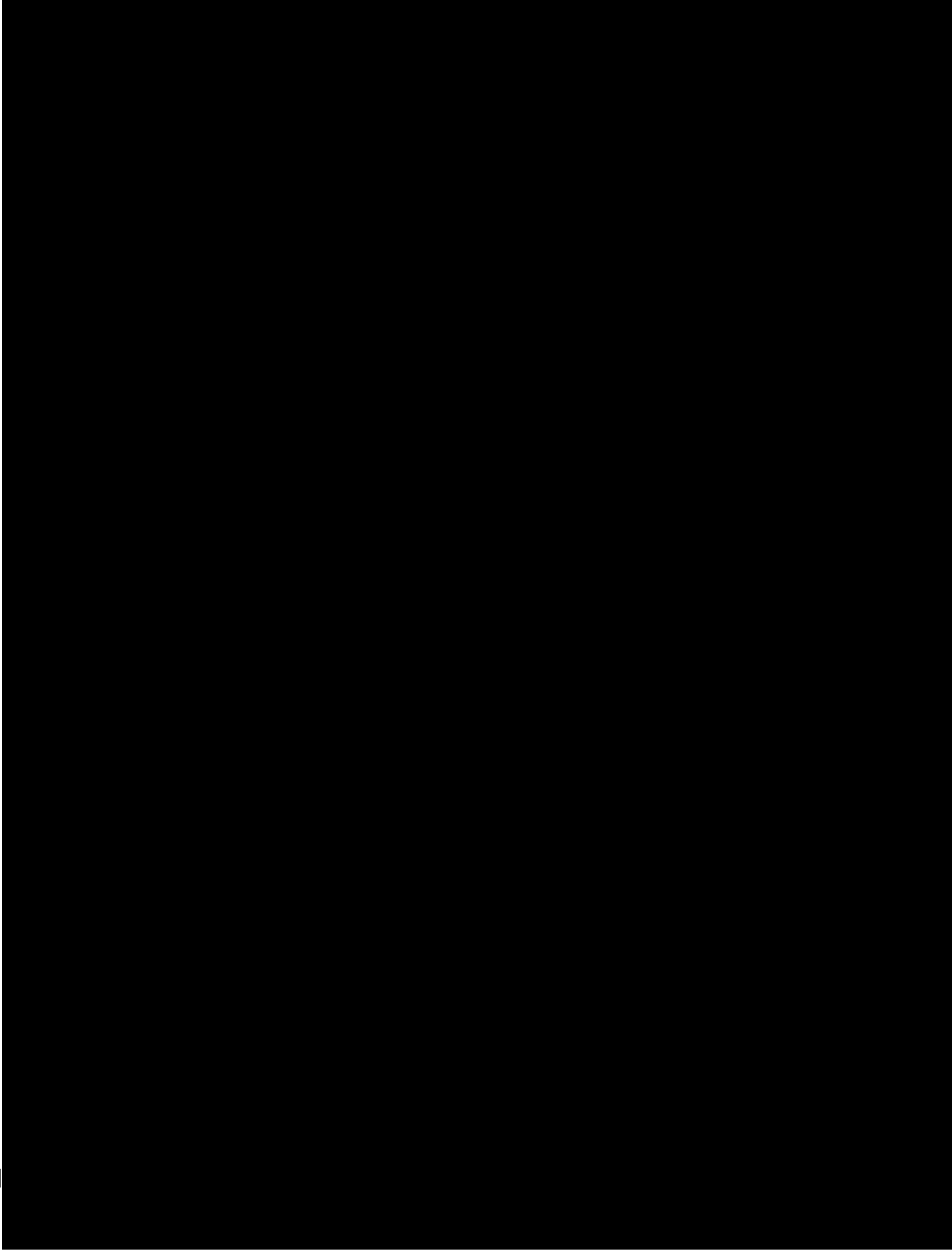
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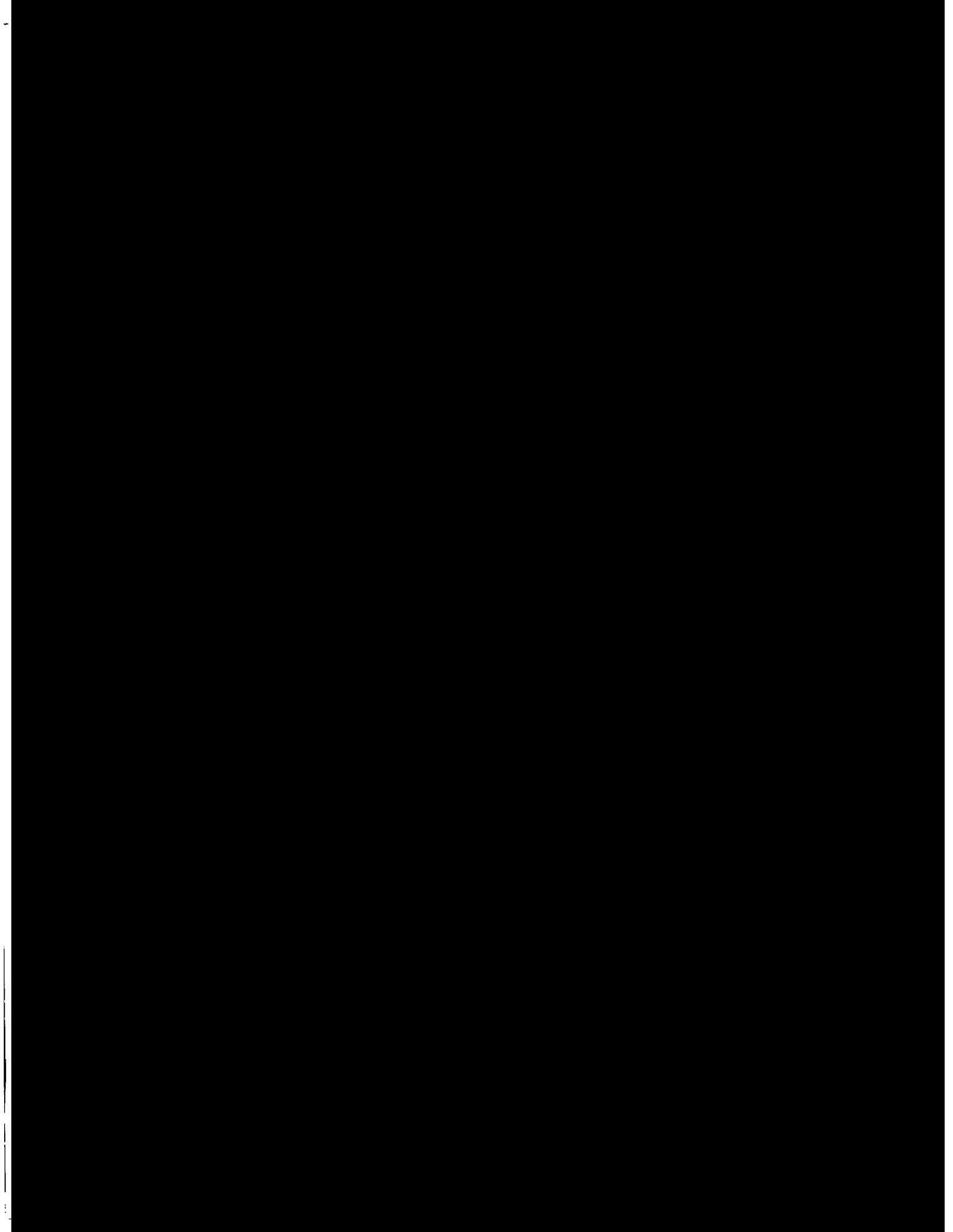
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the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased by 1.5 million (1990–2000) and is projected to increase by a further 1.5 million by 2020 (Office for National Statistics, 2000). The number of people aged 65 and over in the UK is projected to increase from 10.5 million in 1990 to 12.5 million in 2000, and to 14.5 million in 2020 (Office for National Statistics, 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to address the health and social care needs of the ageing population. The Department of Health (2000) has identified the need to develop a new approach to the care of the ageing population, which is based on the principles of 'active ageing' and 'lifestyle medicine'. The Department of Health (2000) has identified the need to develop a new approach to the care of the ageing population, which is based on the principles of 'active ageing' and 'lifestyle medicine'.

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the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased by 1.5 million (1990–1999) and is projected to increase by a further 1.5 million by 2010 (Office of National Statistics 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to develop strategies to meet the needs of the ageing population. The Department of Health (2000) has identified the need to develop a new paradigm of care for the ageing population, one that is based on the concept of 'active ageing'.

The concept of 'active ageing' is defined by the World Health Organization (WHO) as follows:

Active ageing is the process of developing and maintaining the functional abilities that enable people to be able to participate in society. It is a process that involves the development and maintenance of physical, mental and social capabilities. (WHO 2002, p. 1)

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the 1990s, the incidence of *S. flexneri* has increased in the United Kingdom [10]. In the United States, *S. flexneri* has been reported as the most common serotype in children with acute bacterial dysentery [11]. In the United Kingdom, *S. flexneri* has been reported as the most common serotype in children with acute bacterial dysentery [12].

There is a paucity of data on the epidemiology of *S. flexneri* in the United Kingdom. In the 1970s, *S. flexneri* was reported as the most common serotype in children with acute bacterial dysentery [13]. In the 1980s, *S. flexneri* was reported as the most common serotype in children with acute bacterial dysentery [14]. In the 1990s, *S. flexneri* was reported as the most common serotype in children with acute bacterial dysentery [15].

The purpose of this study was to determine the prevalence of *S. flexneri* in children with acute bacterial dysentery in the United Kingdom. The study was conducted in the United Kingdom, where *S. flexneri* is the most common serotype in children with acute bacterial dysentery [16].

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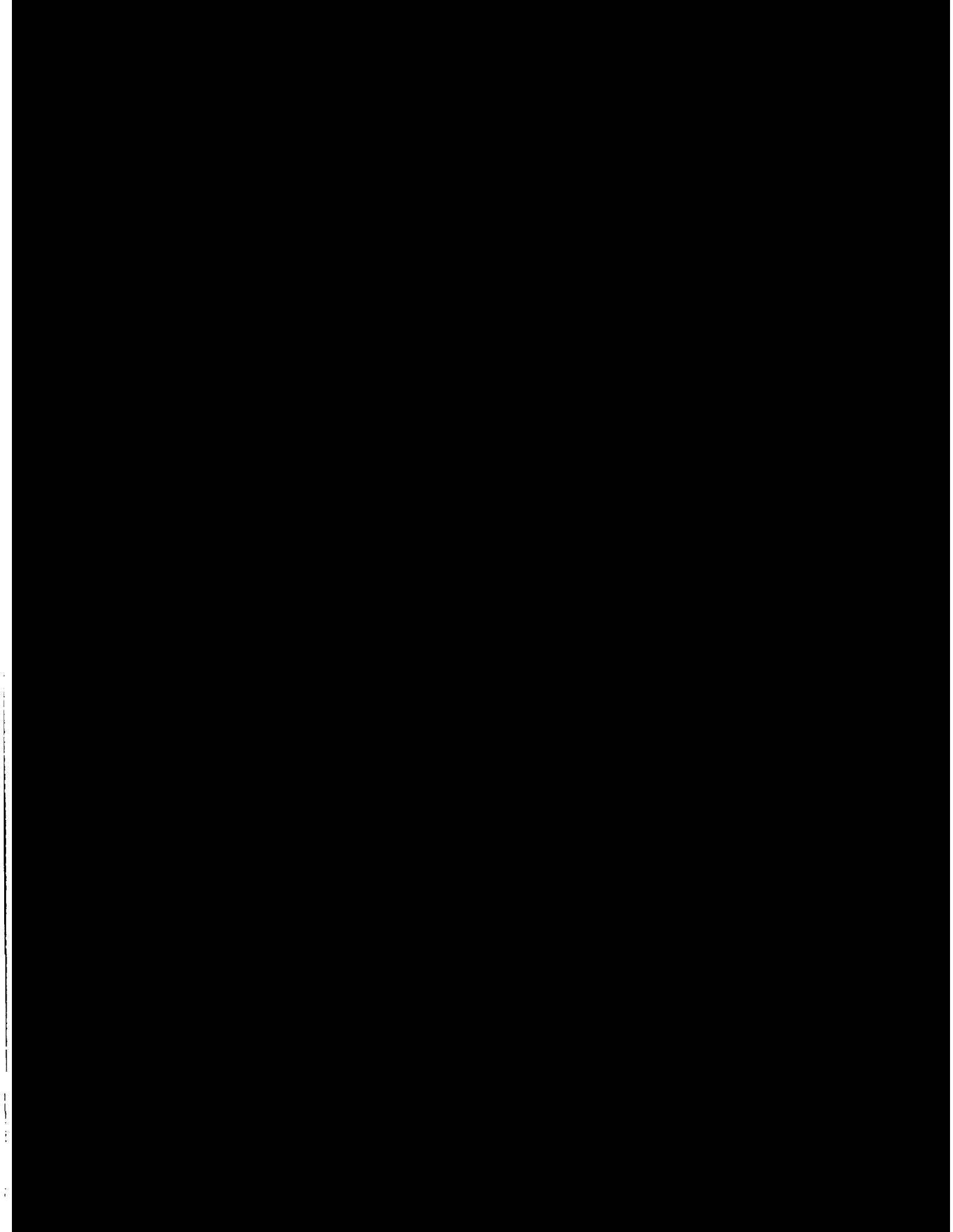
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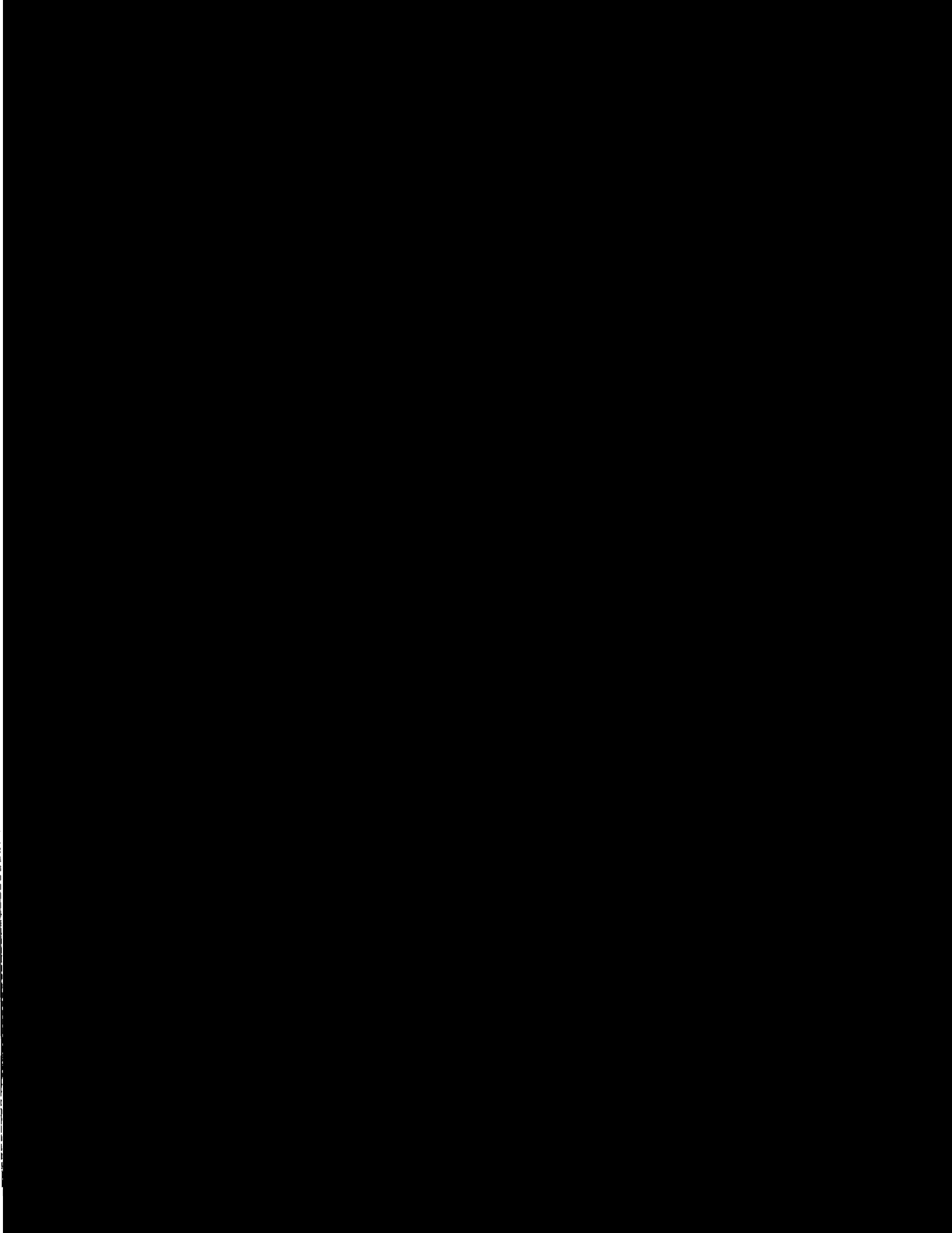
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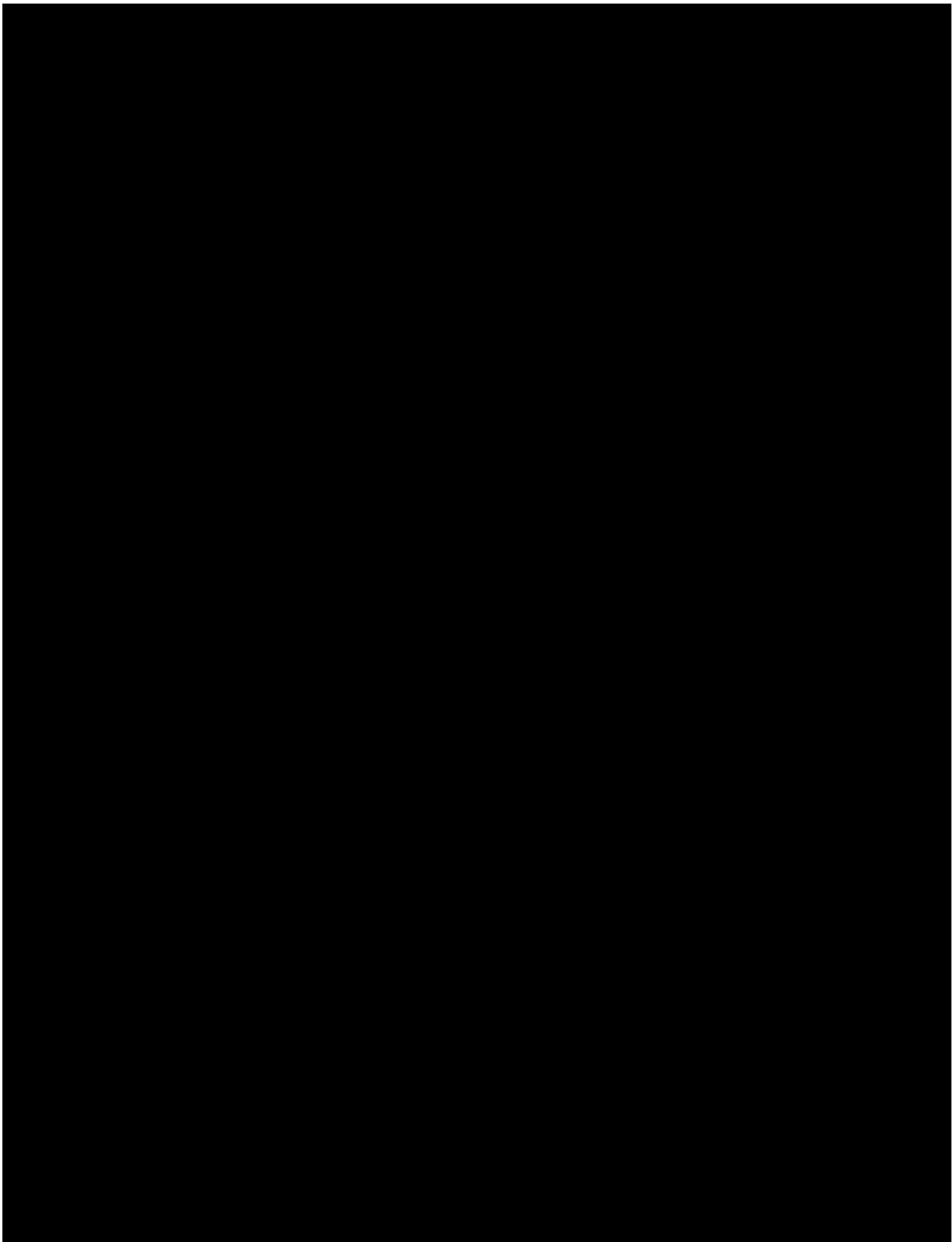
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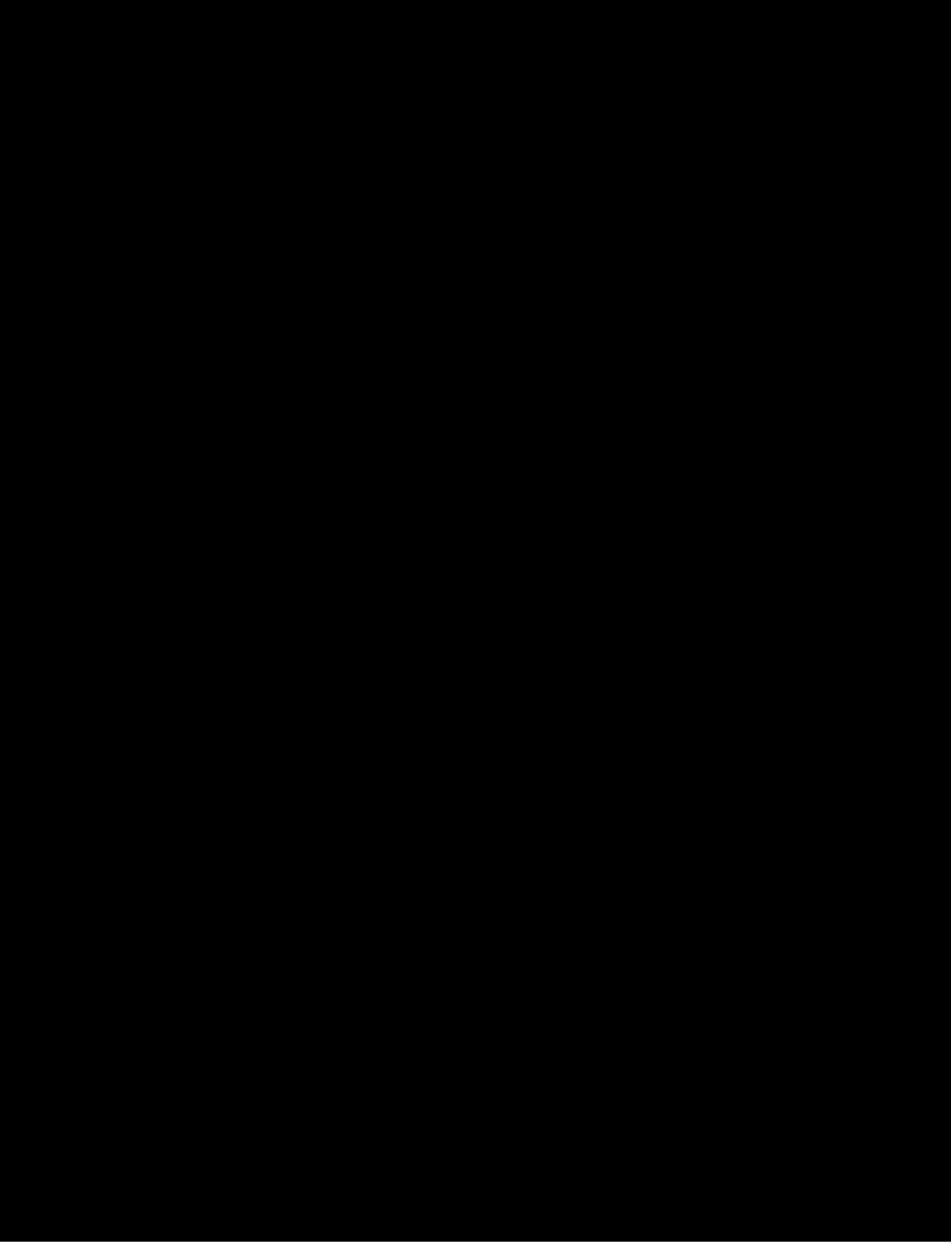
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The first part of the paper discusses the importance of understanding the cultural context of the research. It highlights the need for researchers to be sensitive to the values and beliefs of the communities they are studying. This is particularly important in the field of education, where cultural differences can significantly impact learning outcomes.

The second part of the paper focuses on the methodology used in the study. It describes the process of selecting participants, collecting data, and analyzing the results. The authors emphasize the importance of using a mixed-methods approach to gain a comprehensive understanding of the research topic.

The third part of the paper presents the findings of the study. It discusses the results of the quantitative data analysis and the insights gained from the qualitative interviews. The authors conclude that there are significant differences in learning outcomes between the two groups, and these differences can be attributed to cultural factors.

The final part of the paper discusses the implications of the findings for future research and practice. It suggests that educators should be aware of the cultural context of their students and tailor their teaching methods accordingly. Additionally, it calls for further research to explore the role of culture in education more fully.

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the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are aged 65 and over has increased from 10.5 million to 12.5 million, and the number of people aged 75 and over has increased from 4.5 million to 6.5 million (Office for National Statistics 2000). The number of people aged 65 and over is projected to increase to 15.5 million by 2020, and the number of people aged 75 and over to 8.5 million (Office for National Statistics 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to develop strategies to meet the needs of older people, and to ensure that they are able to live independently and actively in the community. This has led to a number of initiatives, including the development of age-friendly communities, and the establishment of age-friendly networks. These initiatives aim to create environments that are safe, accessible, and supportive for older people, and to provide them with the resources and services they need to live well in old age.

One of the key challenges in developing age-friendly communities is to ensure that the needs of older people are taken into account in all aspects of community planning and development. This requires a range of measures, including the collection and analysis of data on the needs and preferences of older people, the involvement of older people in decision-making, and the provision of services and facilities that are tailored to their needs.

One of the most effective ways of ensuring that the needs of older people are taken into account is through the establishment of age-friendly networks. These networks bring together a range of organizations and individuals who are involved in the lives of older people, and who can work together to address their needs and preferences. Age-friendly networks can play a key role in the development of age-friendly communities, and in the provision of services and facilities that are tailored to the needs of older people.

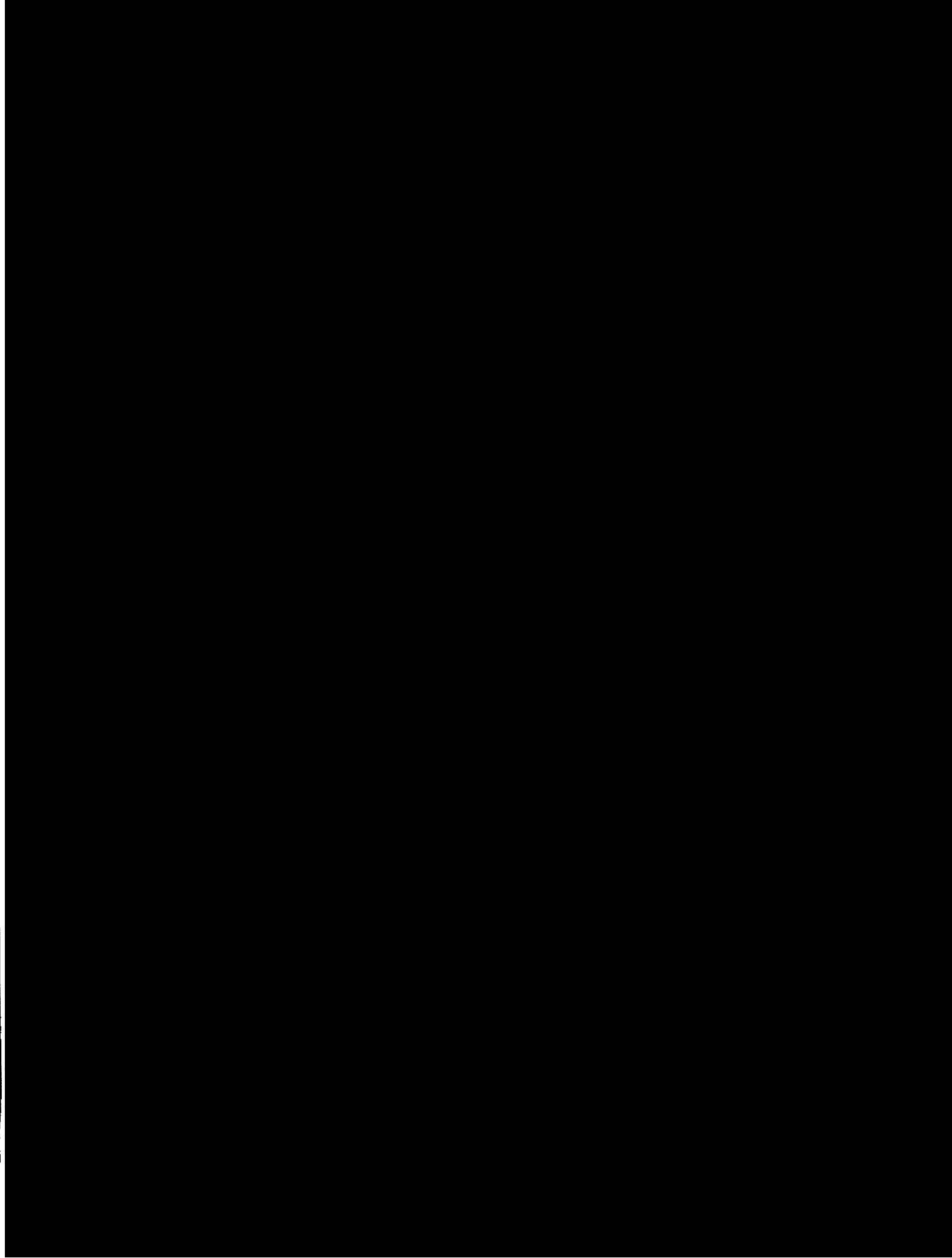
There are a number of factors that can influence the effectiveness of age-friendly networks, including the size and scope of the network, the quality of the relationships between the organizations and individuals involved, and the availability of resources and services. It is important to ensure that age-friendly networks are well-resourced and well-supported, and that they have the capacity to address the needs and preferences of older people in a timely and effective manner.

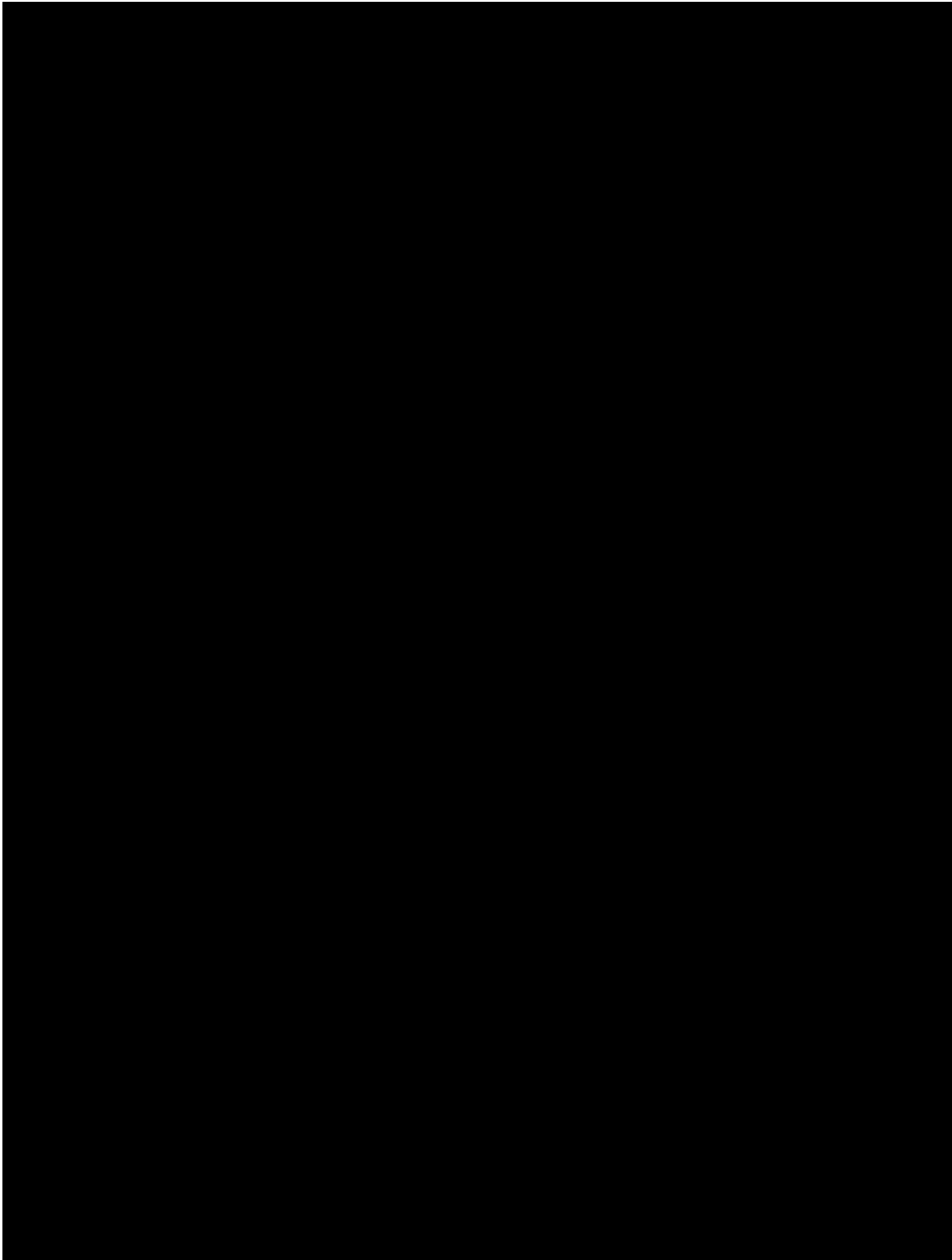
One of the key challenges in developing age-friendly networks is to ensure that they are inclusive and representative of the needs and preferences of all older people. This requires a range of measures, including the collection and analysis of data on the needs and preferences of older people, the involvement of older people in decision-making, and the provision of services and facilities that are tailored to their needs.

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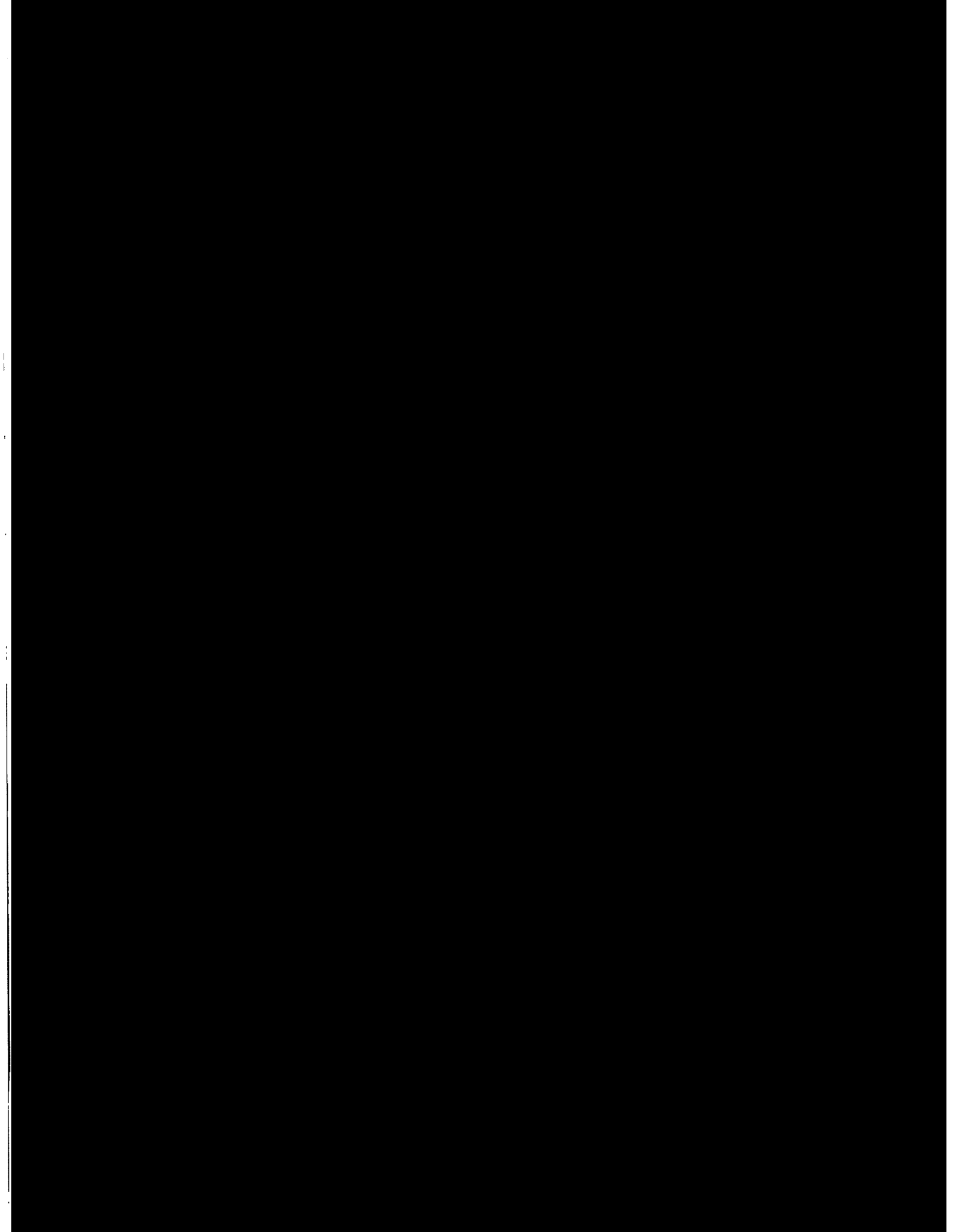




The first part of the paper discusses the importance of the research and the objectives of the study. It then presents a literature review of the existing research on the topic. The next section describes the methodology used in the study, including the data sources and the statistical techniques employed. The results of the study are then presented, followed by a discussion of the findings and their implications. Finally, the paper concludes with a summary of the main points and suggestions for future research.

The research was conducted using a quantitative approach, with data collected from a large sample of participants. The results show a significant positive correlation between the variables studied, indicating that the hypothesis was supported. The findings have important implications for the field and suggest that further research is needed to explore the underlying mechanisms.

In conclusion, the study provides valuable insights into the relationship between the variables and highlights the need for continued research in this area. The results are consistent with previous findings and offer new perspectives on the topic.



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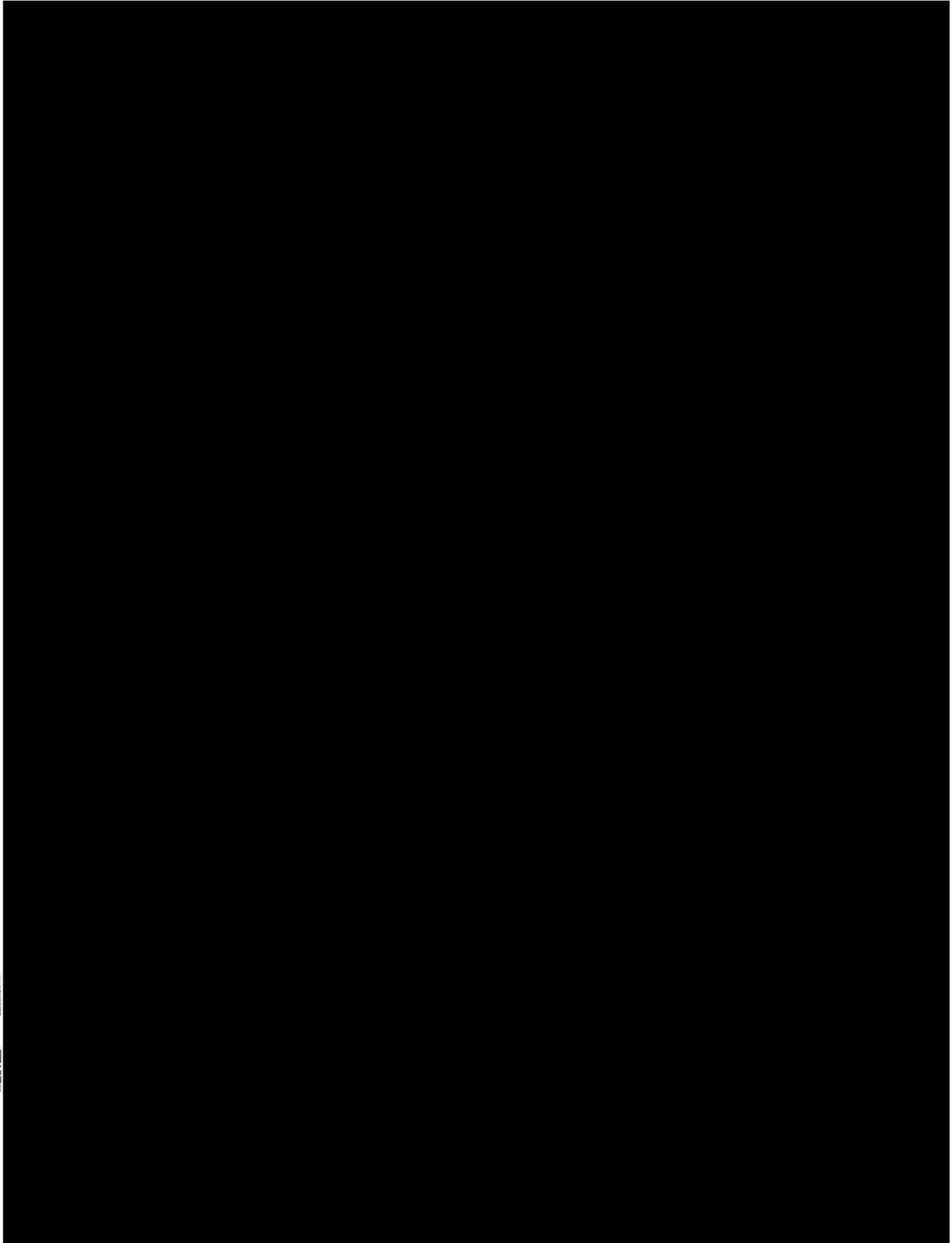
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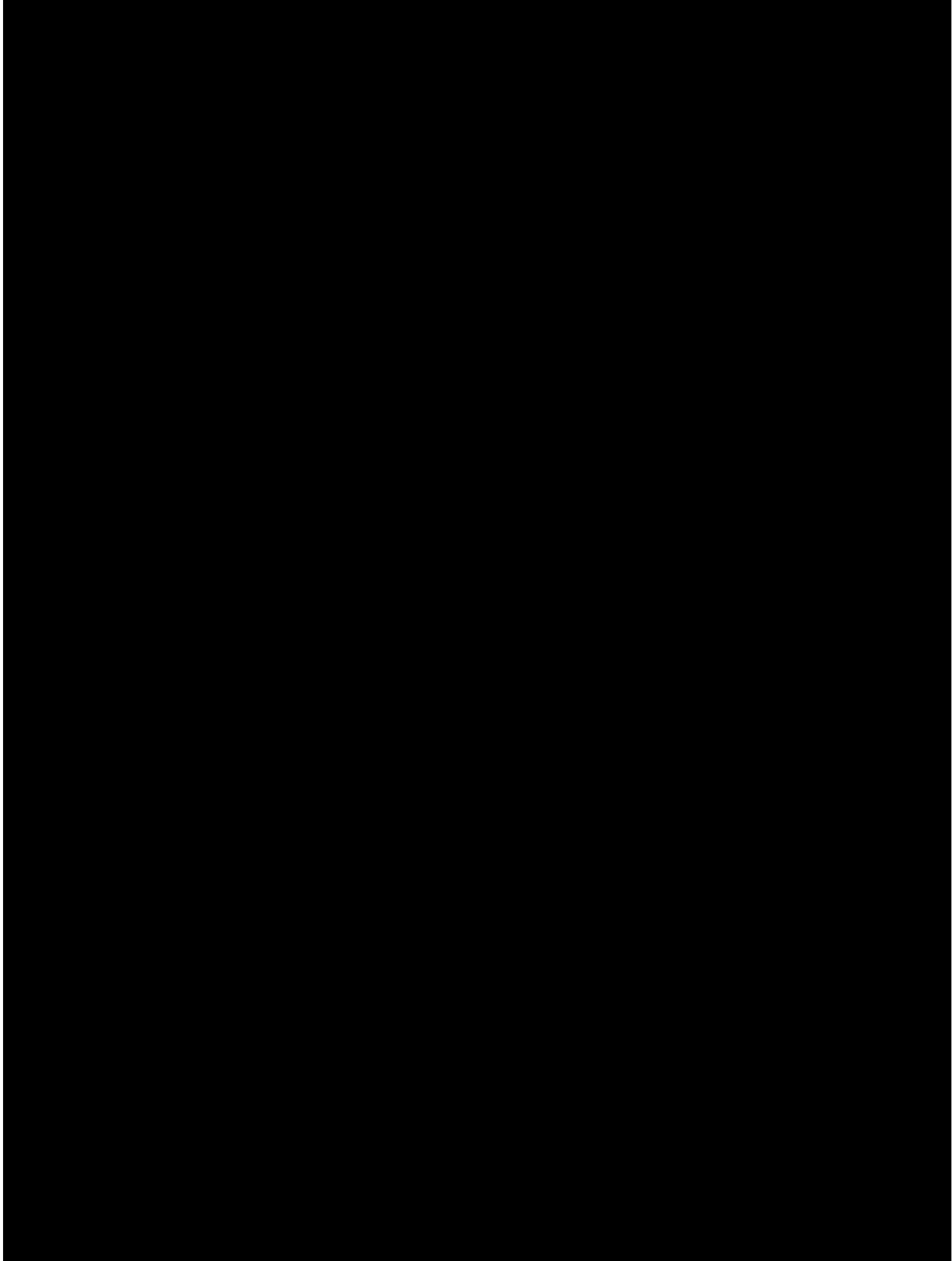
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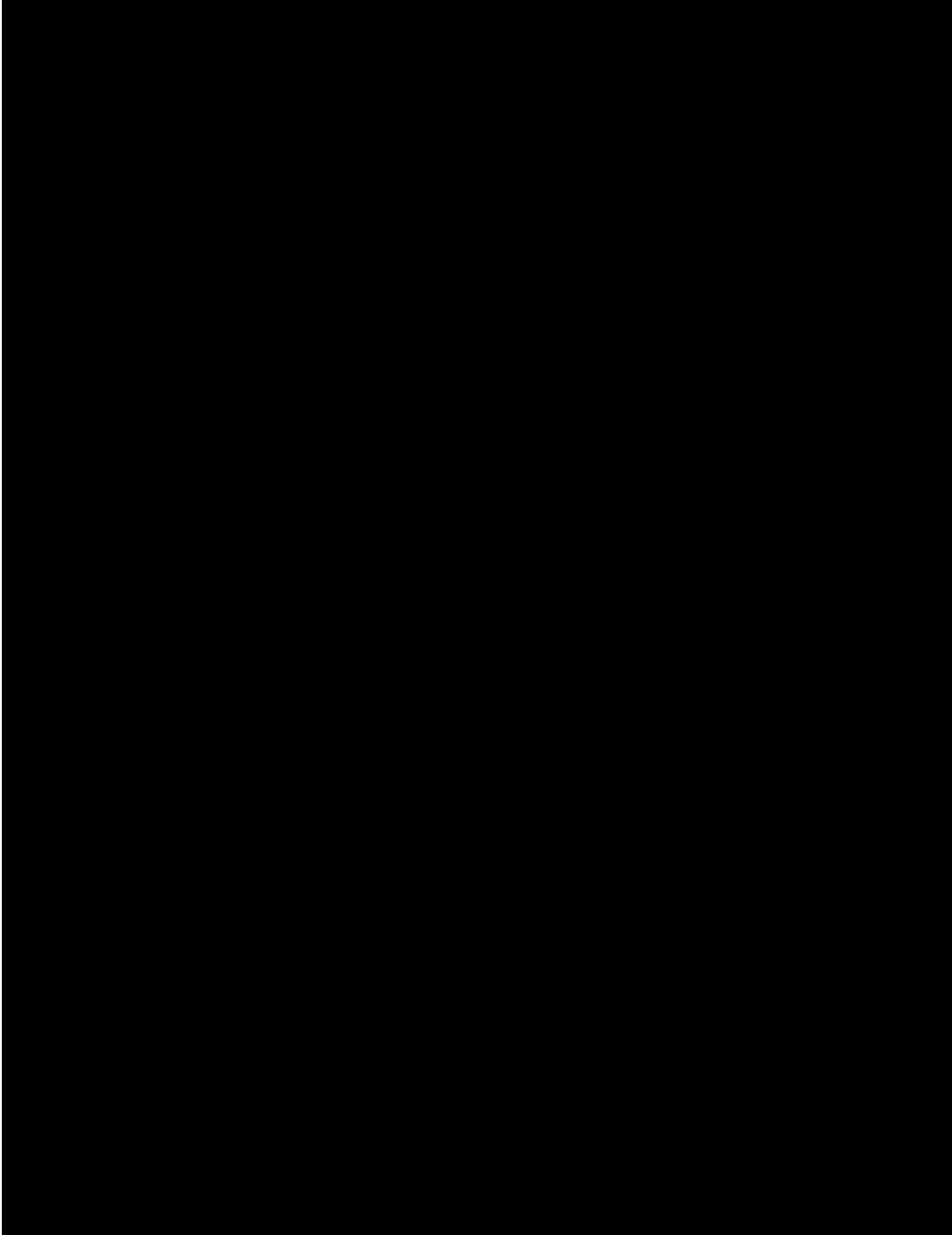
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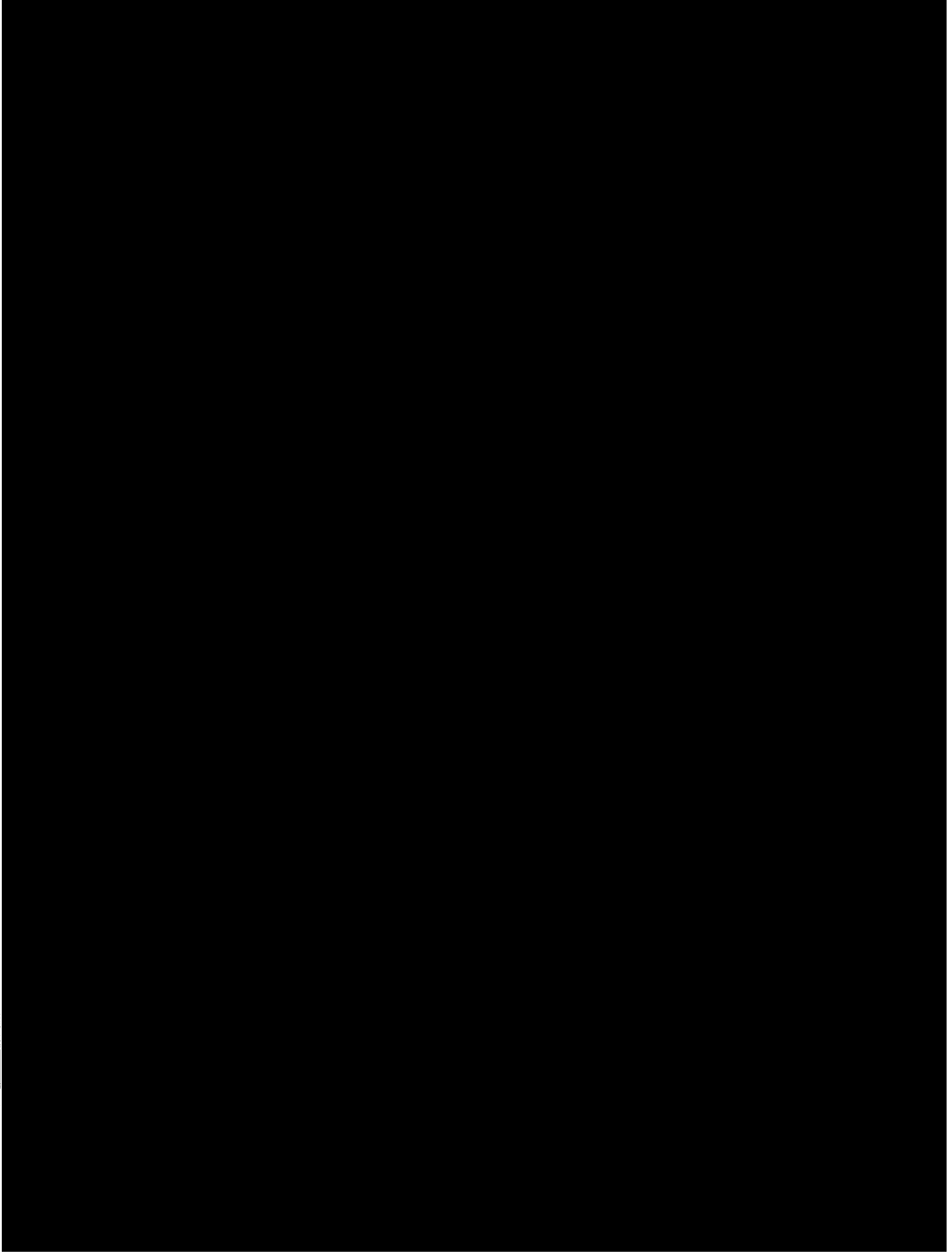
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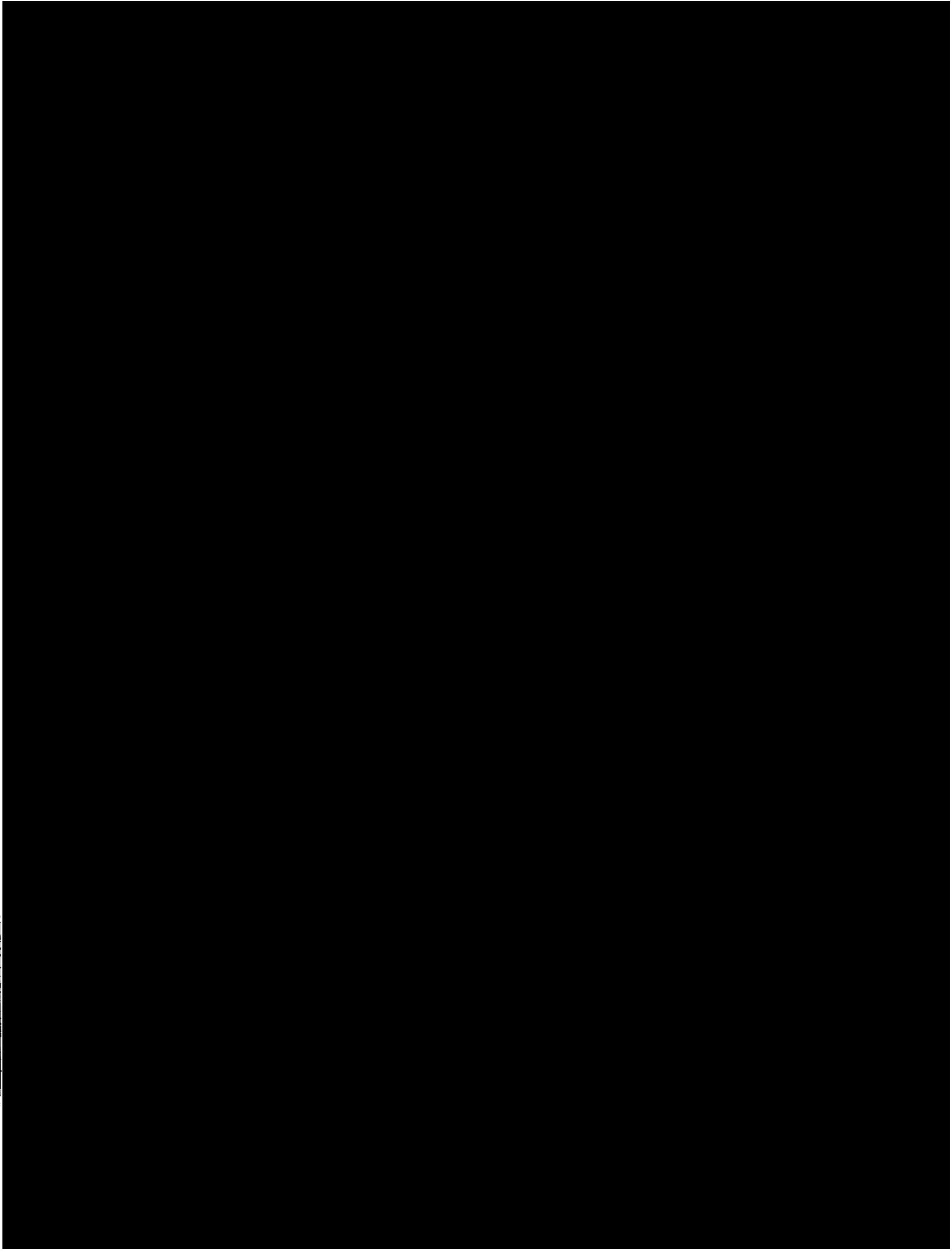


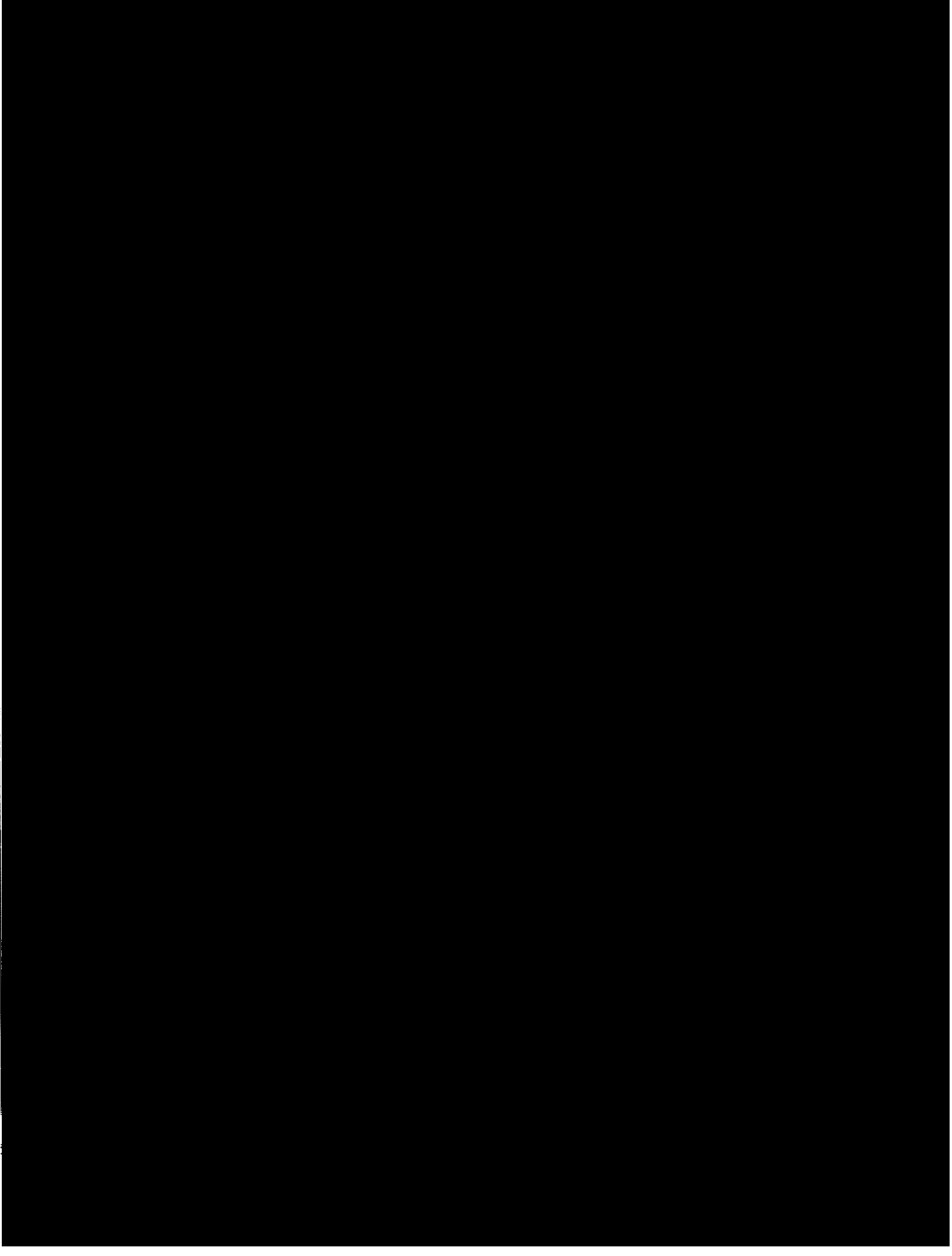




[The page contains a large, faint, and mostly illegible watermark or bleed-through from the reverse side. The text is mirrored and difficult to decipher, but appears to be a formal document or letter.]







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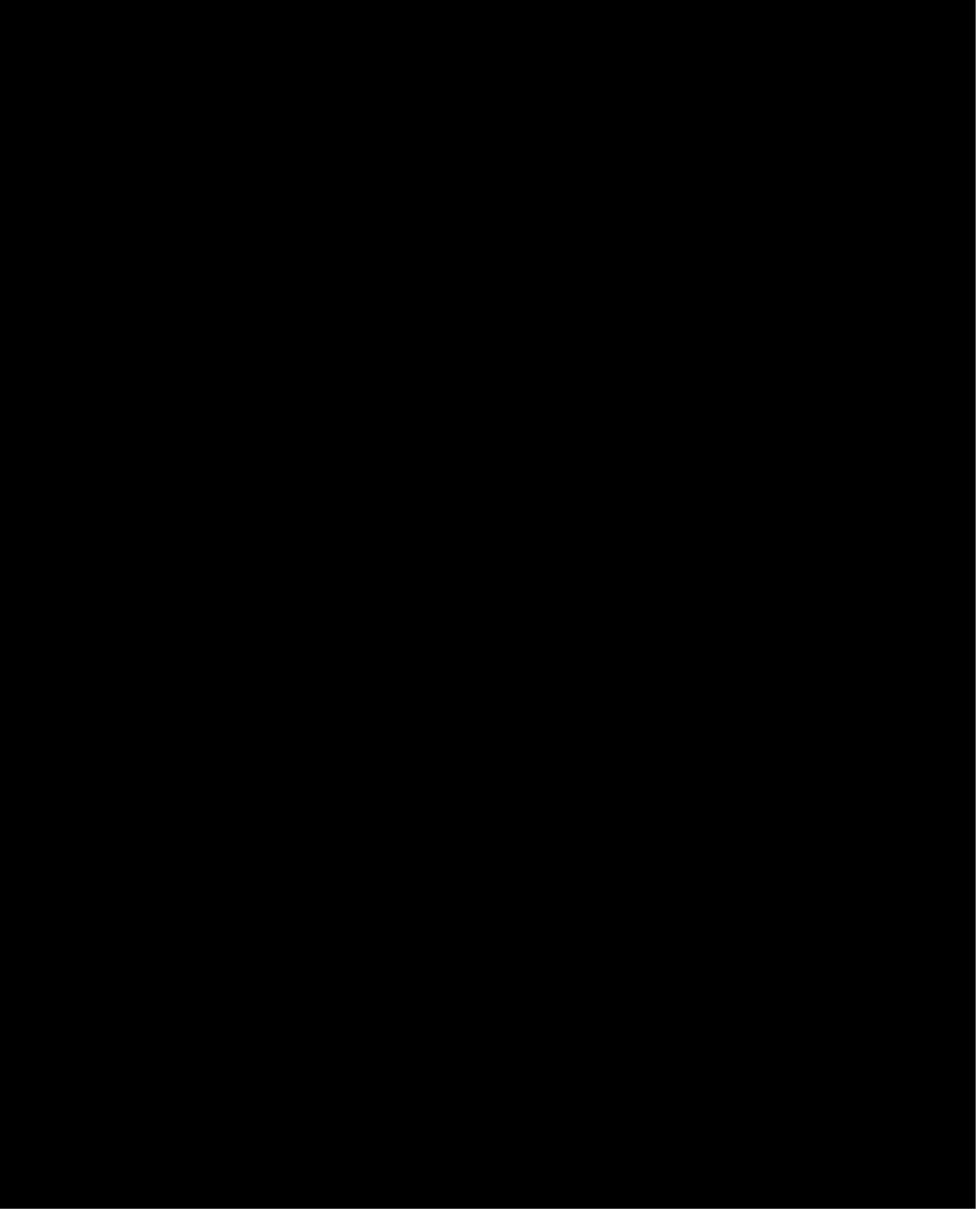
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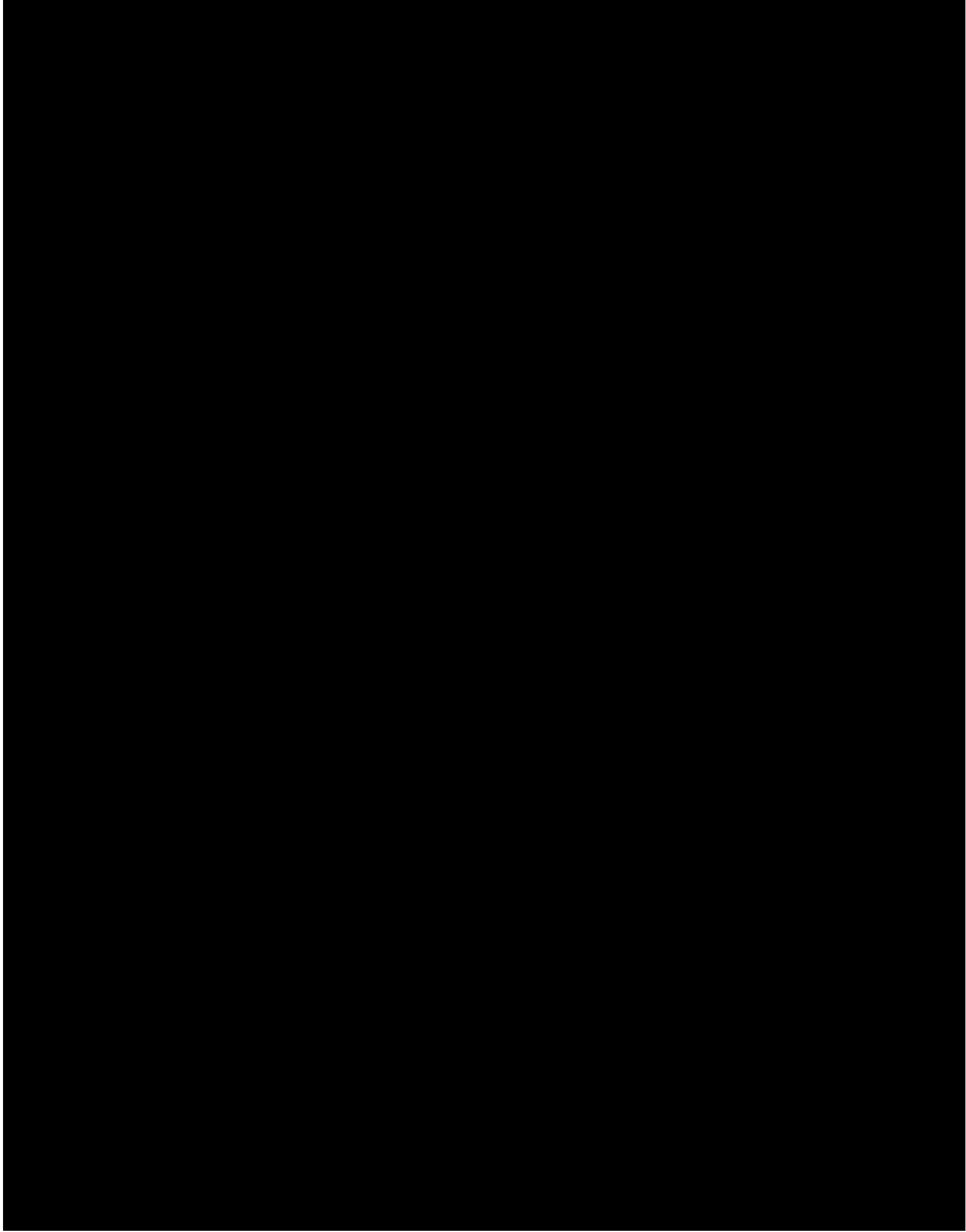
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[REDACTED]





the 1990s, the number of people in the UK who are employed in the public sector has increased by 1.5 million (from 2.5 million in 1980 to 4 million in 1999). The public sector has also become an important employer of people with disabilities. In 1999, 1.2 million people with disabilities were employed in the public sector, compared with 0.8 million in 1980 (Department of Social Security 2000).

There is a growing awareness of the need to improve the employment opportunities for people with disabilities. The Department of Social Security (2000) has set a target of 7% for the public sector to employ people with disabilities by the year 2005. This target is based on the fact that 7% of the population have a disability. The Department of Social Security (2000) also states that the public sector should be a role model for the private sector in terms of employment opportunities for people with disabilities.

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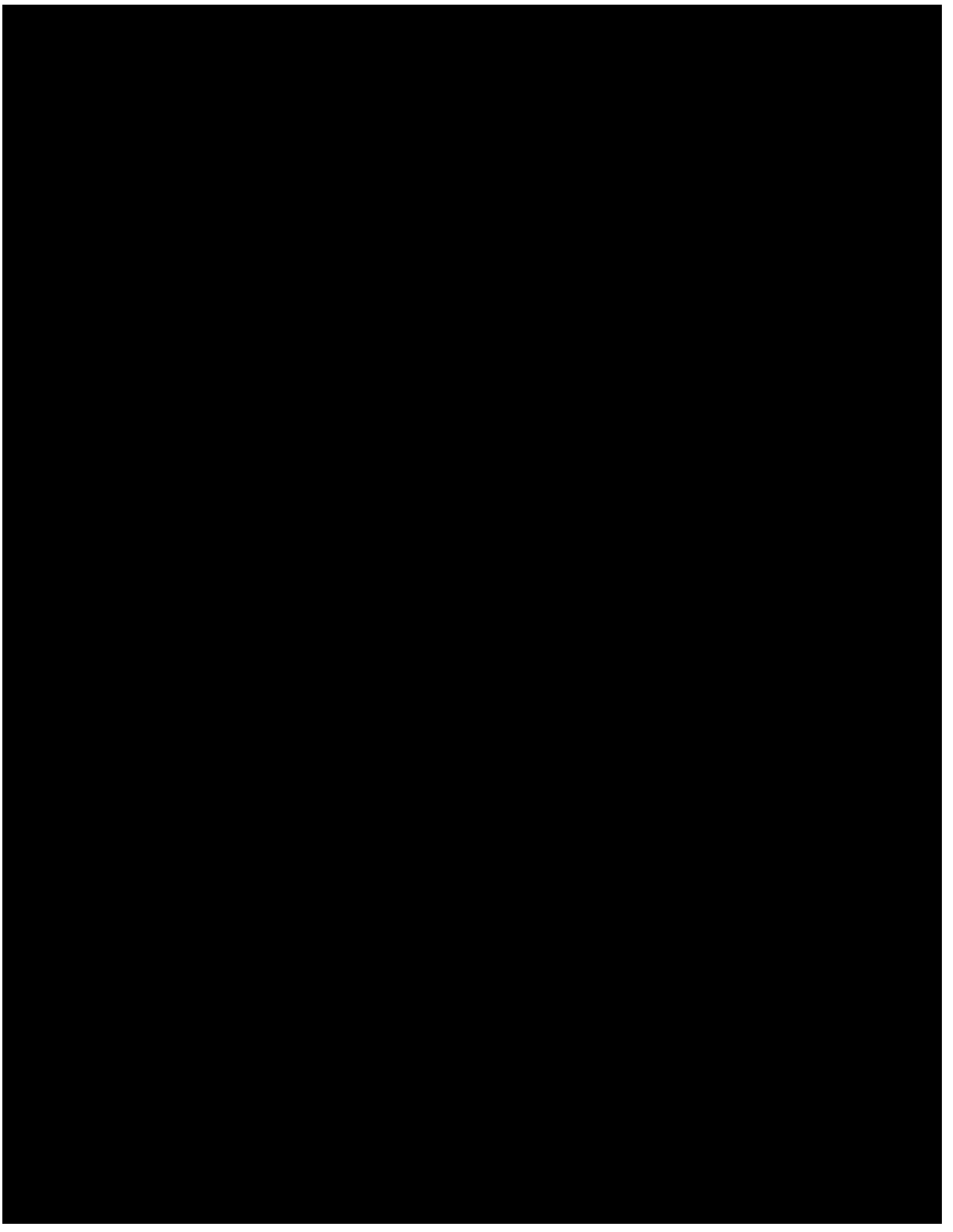
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[REDACTED]

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the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are obese has increased by 100% (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the prevalence of obesity has increased from 10% in 1980 to 15% in 1997 (Health Survey for England 1997). In the United States, the prevalence of obesity has increased from 15% in 1980 to 23% in 1994 (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the prevalence of obesity has increased from 10% in 1980 to 15% in 1997 (Health Survey for England 1997).

Obesity is a complex condition, and its etiology is multifactorial. It is the result of a combination of genetic, environmental, and behavioral factors. Genetic factors play a role in the development of obesity, but environmental and behavioral factors are also important. Environmental factors include diet, physical activity, and social environment. Behavioral factors include eating habits, physical activity, and stress management. The interaction of these factors can lead to the development of obesity.

Obesity is a major public health problem because it is associated with a number of health complications. These complications include type 2 diabetes, heart disease, high blood pressure, and certain types of cancer. Obesity also affects quality of life, leading to physical and psychological problems. Therefore, it is important to understand the etiology of obesity in order to develop effective prevention and treatment strategies.

One of the most important environmental factors in the development of obesity is diet. A diet high in calories and fat, and low in fiber and nutrients, can lead to weight gain. In the United States, the average daily intake of calories has increased from 2,500 in 1970 to 3,000 in 1994 (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the average daily intake of calories has increased from 2,500 in 1980 to 2,800 in 1997 (Health Survey for England 1997).

Physical activity is another important environmental factor in the development of obesity. A sedentary lifestyle, characterized by a lack of physical activity, can lead to weight gain. In the United States, the percentage of the population that is sedentary has increased from 15% in 1980 to 25% in 1994 (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the percentage of the population that is sedentary has increased from 10% in 1980 to 15% in 1997 (Health Survey for England 1997).

Social environment is also an important factor in the development of obesity. Social norms and pressures can influence eating and physical activity behaviors. For example, in the United States, the prevalence of obesity is higher among African Americans than among Caucasians (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people living in urban areas than among people living in rural areas (Health Survey for England 1997).

Behavioral factors also play a role in the development of obesity. Eating habits, physical activity, and stress management are all important. For example, in the United States, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people who eat a diet high in calories and fat, and low in fiber and nutrients (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people who are sedentary (Health Survey for England 1997).

Stress management is also an important behavioral factor in the development of obesity. Stress can lead to overeating and a sedentary lifestyle, both of which can lead to weight gain. In the United States, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people who experience high levels of stress (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people who experience high levels of stress (Health Survey for England 1997).

Genetic factors also play a role in the development of obesity. Genetic factors can influence eating and physical activity behaviors, and can also influence the body's metabolism. For example, in the United States, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people who have a family history of obesity (Flegal et al. 2002). In the United Kingdom, the prevalence of obesity is higher among people who have a family history of obesity (Health Survey for England 1997).

EXHIBIT J



**LOS ANGELES COUNTY DISTRICT ATTORNEY'S OFFICE
BUREAU OF FRAUD AND CORRUPTION PROSECUTIONS
JUSTICE SYSTEM INTEGRITY DIVISION**

**STEVE COOLEY • District Attorney
JOHN K. SPILLANE • Chief Deputy District Attorney
CURTIS A. HAZELL • Assistant District Attorney**

JANICE L. MAURIZI • Director

February 8, 2011

Captain David Smith
Homicide Bureau
Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department
5747 Rickenbacker Road
Commerce, California 90040

Re: J.S.I.D. File # 10-0839
L.A.S.D. File # 010-18948-2113-064

Dear Captain Smith:

The Justice System Integrity Division of the Los Angeles County District Attorney's Office has completed its review of the October 27, 2010, non-fatal shooting of [REDACTED] by Los Angeles County Sheriff's Deputy Gonzalo Inzunza. It is our conclusion that Deputy Inzunza acted in lawful self-defense and defense of others.

The following analysis is based on reports prepared by the Los Angeles County Sheriff's Department (LASD), submitted to this office on January 7, 2011, by Sergeants Barry Hall and Richard Biddle, LASD, Homicide Bureau. The District Attorney's Command Center was notified of the shooting on October 27, 2010, at approximately 10:55 a.m. The District Attorney Response Team, comprised of Deputy District Attorney Deborah Escobar and District Attorney Senior Investigator Andy Le, responded and was given a briefing and a walk-through of the scene. Deputy Inzunza provided a voluntary statement which was considered as part of this analysis.

FACTUAL ANALYSIS

On October 27, 2010, at approximately 9:30 a.m., deputies responded to a burglary in progress call at [REDACTED] Abbott Road in the City of Lynwood. As deputies set up a perimeter around the location, [REDACTED] was observed exiting a rear window of the residence. [REDACTED] attempted to escape from the responding deputies by jumping fences into adjacent yards west of the location. He was wearing a sweatshirt and a pair of nylon basketball shorts. Deputies observed [REDACTED]

¹ [REDACTED] was seventeen years-old.

continuously reaching his left hand toward his left short's pocket as he fled. [REDACTED] ignored the deputies' repeated orders for him to stop and show his hands.

[REDACTED] reached the front yard of [REDACTED] Abbott Road. This residence is at the northeast corner of Abbott Road and Hunt Avenue. The yard is surrounded by a block wall topped with wrought iron pickets. The wall is approximately seven and a half feet high along the west side of the property. There is also a vehicle entrance accessible from Hunt Avenue on the west side of the property leading to the front of the house. It is secured by a mesh-covered, sliding wrought iron gate.

Deputy Gonzalo Inzunza was on patrol in full uniform when he responded to the burglary call.² Shortly after taking a containment position on Hunt Avenue, Inzunza observed [REDACTED] through the sliding iron gate.³ [REDACTED] was running through the front yard toward his direction. Inzunza heard deputies on Abbott Road yelling for [REDACTED] to stop and show his hands. Inzunza saw [REDACTED] hands at his waistband.

Inzunza pointed his service weapon at [REDACTED] and ordered him to stop and show his hands. [REDACTED] looked at Inzunza and stopped running. He then walked quickly toward the northwest corner of the yard which was north of Inzunza's position at the gate. Inzunza and other deputies continued to order Lineric to stop and show his hands. [REDACTED] ignored them and waved his right hand up in the air while repeatedly saying, "It's cool, it's cool, it's cool." At the same time, he attempted to put his left hand into his short's pocket two to three times, but kept missing the pocket.

[REDACTED] tried to jump the wall in the northwest corner without success. [REDACTED] then walked south along the west wall toward the sliding gate and Deputy Inzunza. [REDACTED] continued to jab his left hand toward his short's pocket while repeating, "It's cool." Inzunza believed that [REDACTED] was attempting to retrieve a weapon from his pocket but was having difficulty because he was nervous and moving quickly. Deputy Arturo Spencer, who was in the front yard, observed [REDACTED] raise and lower his hands toward his short's pockets and also believed he was attempting to retrieve a weapon. Deputy Jose Castellanos, who was on the sidewalk in front of [REDACTED] Abbott Road, saw [REDACTED] repeatedly reaching toward his left front pocket and believed he had a gun.

Deputy Inzunza had his service weapon pointed at [REDACTED] through a gap between the iron gate and block wall while he and other deputies repeatedly ordered him to stop and show his hands. The block wall provided Inzunza a protective cover. However, his position of advantage would disappear once [REDACTED] reached the gate. [REDACTED] continued to ignore the multiple commands and moved closer to Inzunza. Inzunza then observed a large bulge in [REDACTED] left short's pocket that resembled the outline of a gun. [REDACTED] placed his left hand inside of his short's pocket when he was within a few feet of Inzunza. Inzunza feared that [REDACTED] was about to pull out a firearm. In fear for his life, and the lives of the deputies that were in the line of fire, Inzunza fired his service weapon three times. [REDACTED] fell to the ground but continued to grab at his pockets several times before being handcuffed by deputies.

² Inzunza is regularly assigned to Century Station Detective Bureau.

³ The gate was closed and was not opened until after the shooting.

██████ was transported to St. Francis Medical Center and treated for gunshot wounds to the abdomen, outside right thigh and right buttocks.

Other Evidence

The owner of ██████ Abbott Road reported that \$100 was missing from one bedroom and \$20 to \$40 was missing from a second bedroom. The left front pocket of ██████ shorts contained a box-type package of gum, a plastic disposable lighter, a partially burned cigarette and thirty-five cents. The right front pocket contained \$100 in U.S. currency and a pair of eyeglasses. The right rear pocket contained \$46 in U.S. currency.

A soot mark created by a muzzle blast was observed on the north frame of the west metal gate. The mark is consistent with the discharge of a firearm with the muzzle in close proximity to the metal gate.

Mirandized Statement of ██████

██████ admitted to burglarizing the residence at ██████ Abbott Road and taking \$100 from a bedroom dresser. He claimed to have had \$146.35 in his pockets before breaking into the home. He said he dropped the stolen money as he climbed out of the window.⁴

██████ stated that he initially ran from the deputies, but once he got to the last yard he stopped. He faced the deputy and put both hands in the air and said, "I quit." The deputy then shot him. He denied reaching into his pockets or doing anything else that would lead the deputy to believe that he was in danger.

██████'s Criminal History

At the time of the shooting, ██████ was on juvenile probation ██████
██████ On October 26, 2010, he was ██████
██
was charged for the residential burglary at ██████ Abbott Road. On November 18, 2010, ██████
pled ██████

CONCLUSION

California law permits the use of deadly force in self-defense or in defense of others if it reasonably appears to the person claiming the right of self-defense or the defense of others that he actually and reasonably believed he or others were in imminent danger of great bodily injury or death. People v. Williams (1977) 75 Cal.App.3d 731; People v. Glover (1903) 141 Cal. 233; People v. Ortiz (1923) 63 Cal.App. 662.

The "reasonableness" of a particular use of force must be judged from the perspective of a reasonable officer on the scene, rather than with the 20/20 vision of hindsight. The calculus of

⁴ Deputies Castellanos and Marcello Curko observed ██████ coming out of the window but never saw him drop any money. No money was recovered by the window.

Captain David Smith
February 8, 2011
Page 4 of 4

reasonableness must embody allowance for the fact that police are often forced to make split-second judgments -- in circumstances that are tense, uncertain, and rapidly evolving -- about the amount of force that is necessary in a particular situation. Graham v. Conner, (1989) 490 U.S. 386, 396-397.

The evidence examined in this investigation shows that [REDACTED] attempted to evade arrest when he was caught in the act of committing a residential burglary. As [REDACTED] fled from deputies, he ignored repeated commands to stop running and to show his hands. Instead of showing his hands, he repeatedly attempted to put his left hand into his short's pocket. His actions caused numerous deputies to fear that they were dealing with an armed suspect. Moments before the shooting, Deputy Inzunza observed a bulge in the pocket that he believed was a gun. When [REDACTED] put his hand inside the pocket, it caused Inzunza to reasonably fear for his life, and the lives of his fellow deputies, and respond with deadly force.

We conclude that Deputy Gonzalo Inzunza acted in lawful self-defense and defense of others when he used deadly force against [REDACTED]. We are therefore closing our file and will take no further action in this manner.

Very truly yours,

STEVE COOLEY
District Attorney

By *Deborah A. Escobar*

DEBORAH A. ESCOBAR
Deputy District Attorney
(213) 974-3888

c: Deputy Gonzalo Inzunza, [REDACTED]